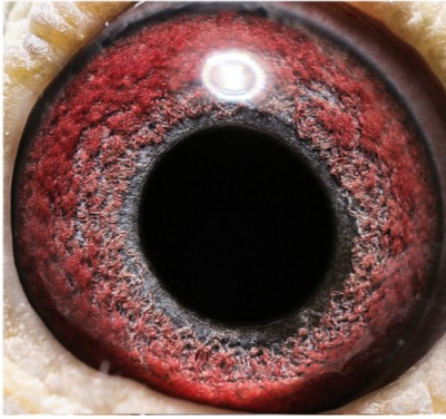
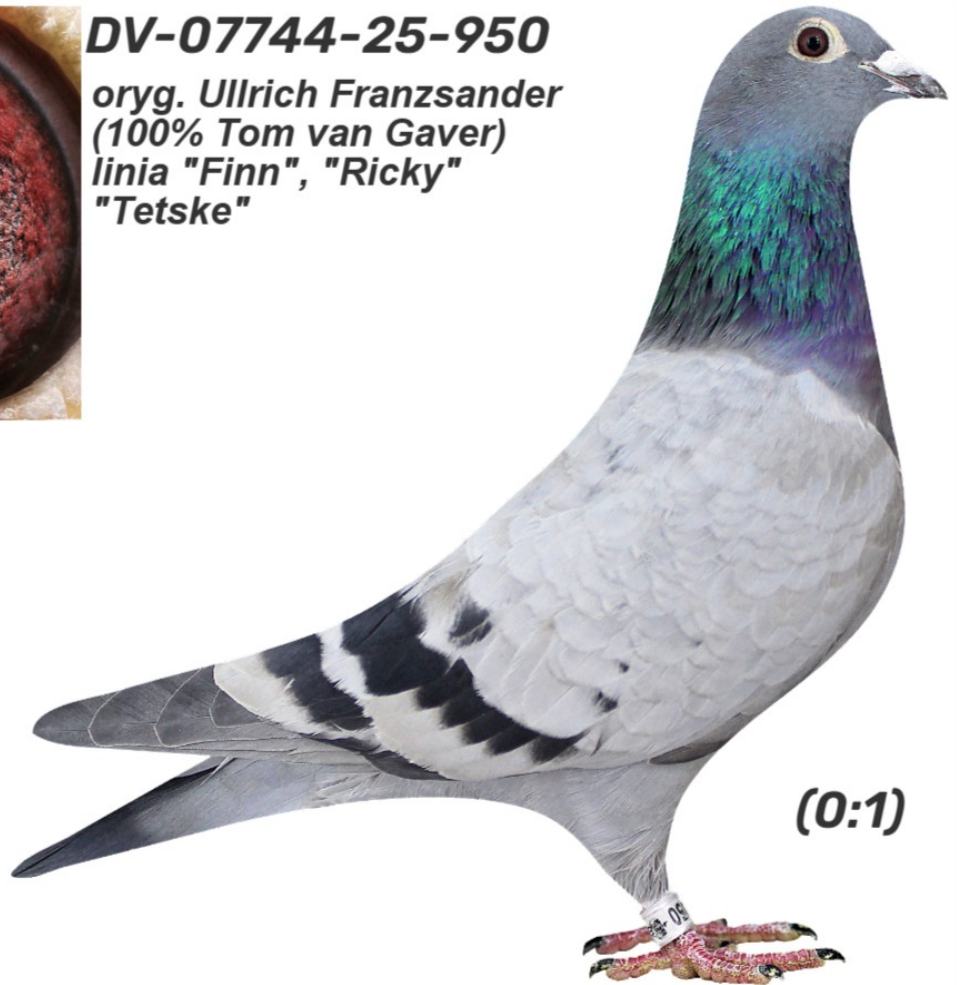


DV-07744-25-950 oryg. Ullrich Franzsander (100% Tom van Gaver), linia "Finn", "Ricky", "Tetske"



DV-07744-25-950
oryg. Ullrich Franzsander
(100% Tom van Gaver)
linia "Finn", "Ricky"
"Tetske"



(0:1)

