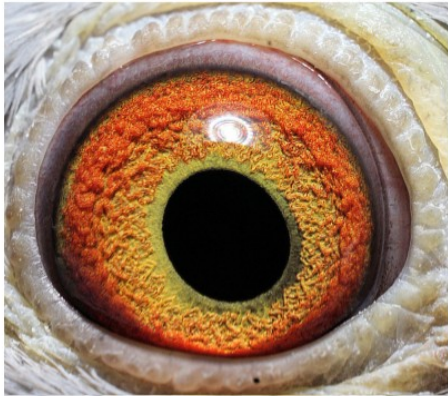
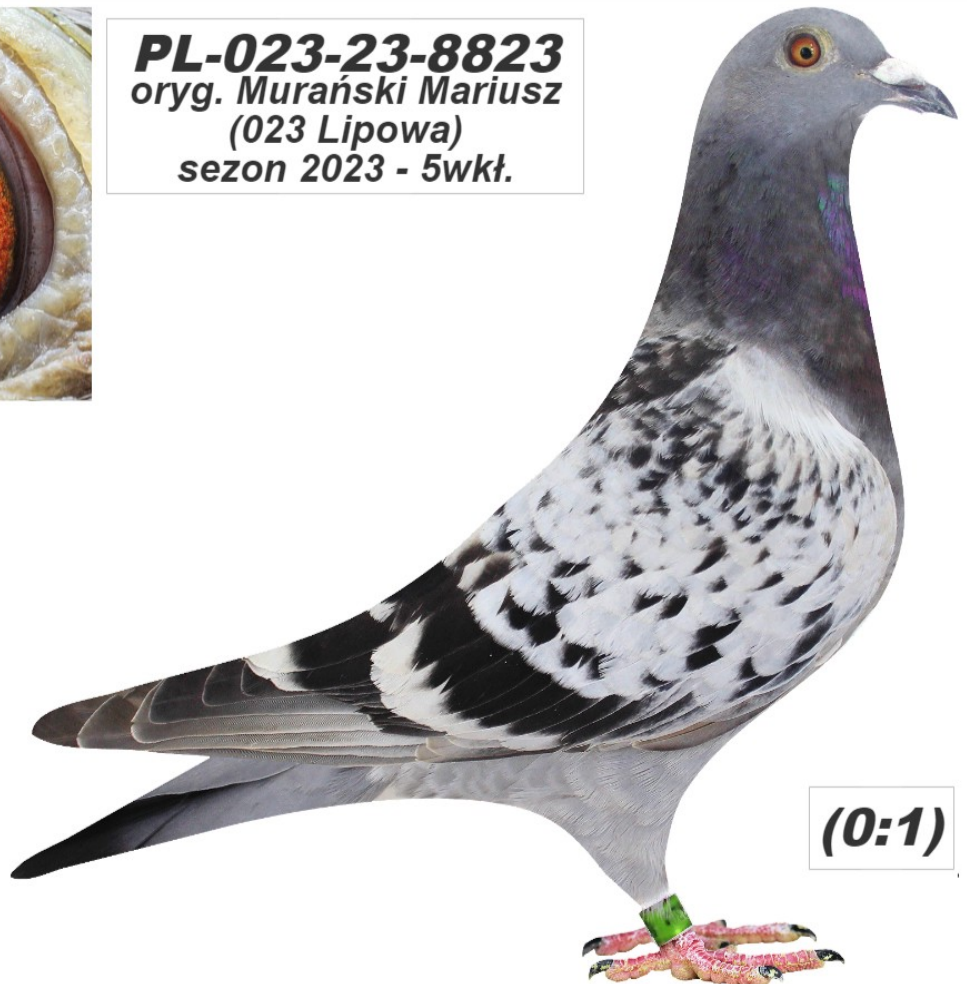




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sezon 2023 - 5wkł.



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