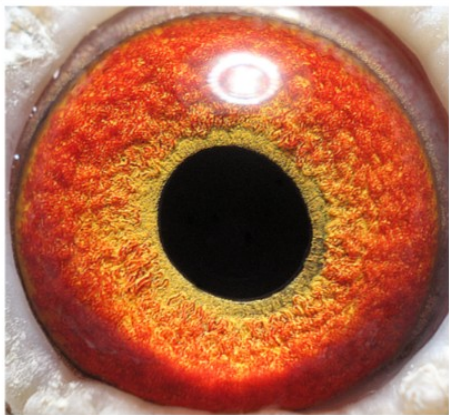
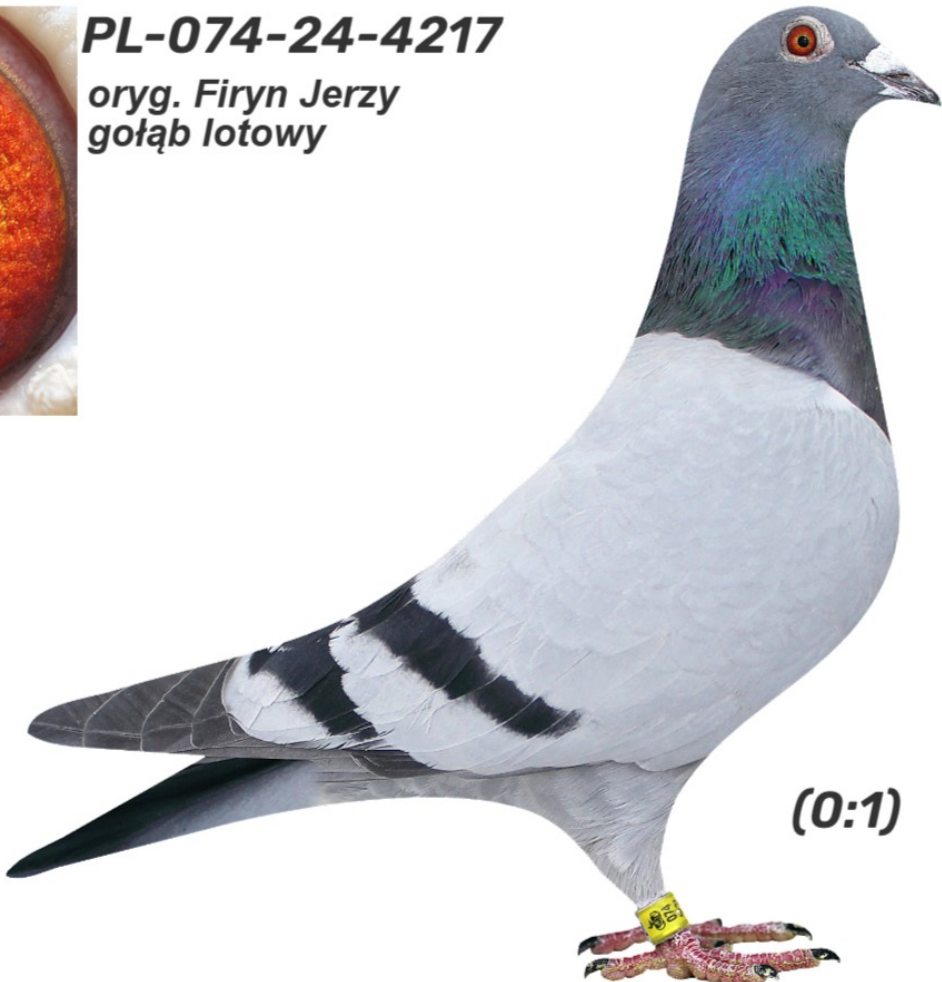




PL-074-24-4217
oryg. Firyn Jerzy
gołab lotowy



(0:1)