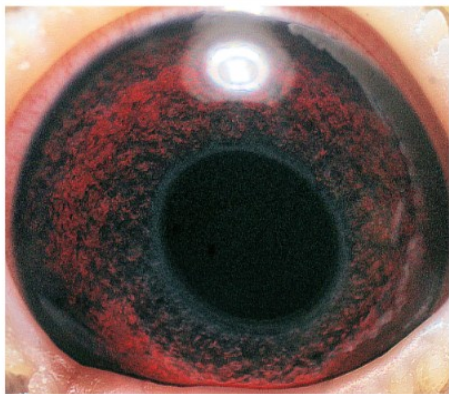




**DV-09448-25-295**  
oryg. Wójcicki Piotr  
(100% Meulemans)



(0:1)