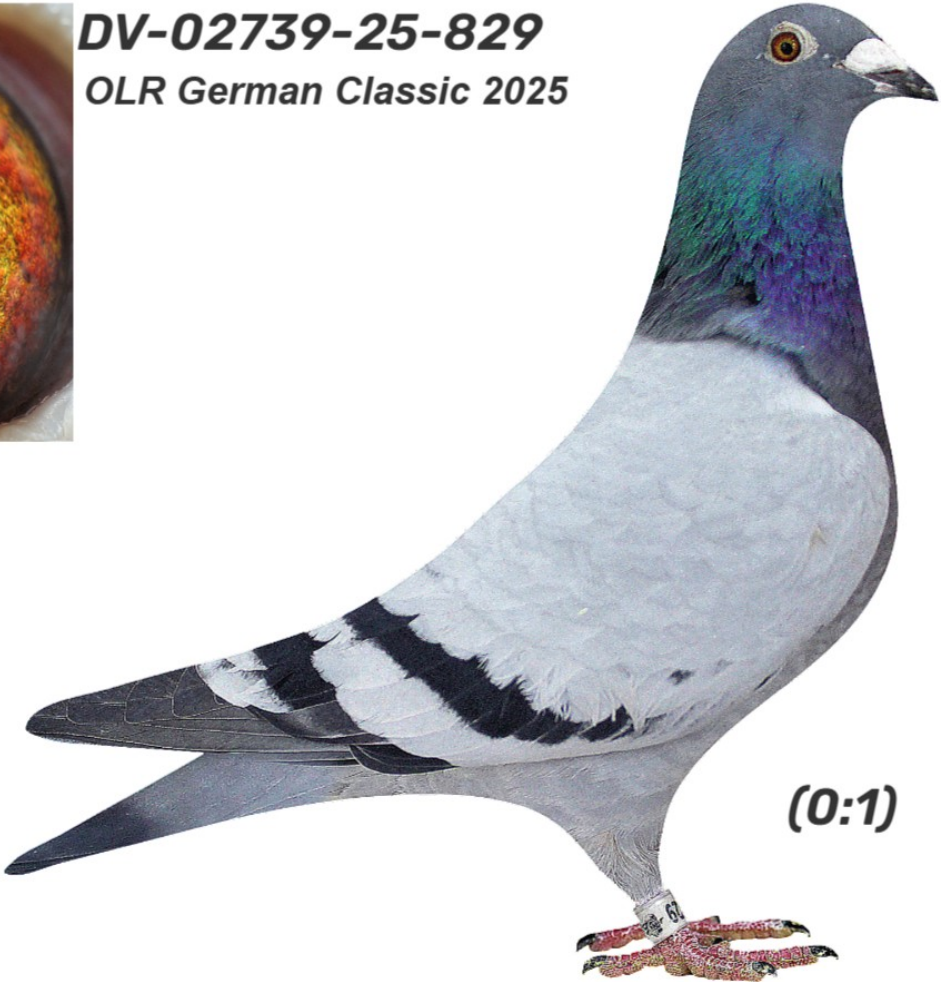




DV-02739-25-829
OLR German Classic 2025



(0:1)