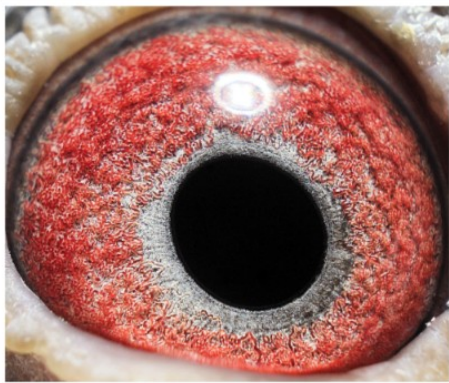
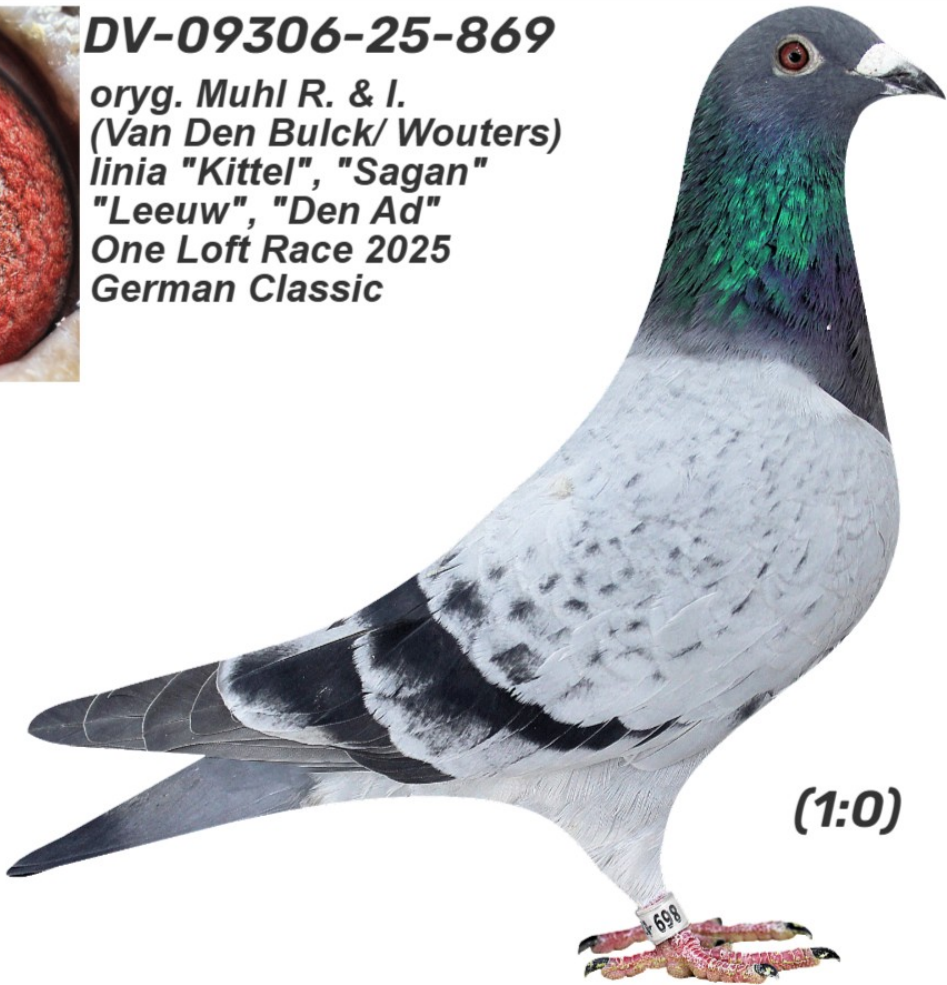


DV-09306-25-869 oryg. Muhl R. & I., (Van Den Bulck/ Wouters), linia "Kittel", "Sagan", "Leeuw", "Den Ad",
One Loft Race 2025 German Classic



DV-09306-25-869
oryg. Muhl R. & I.
(Van Den Bulck/ Wouters)
linia "Kittel", "Sagan"
"Leeuw", "Den Ad"
One Loft Race 2025
German Classic



(1:0)