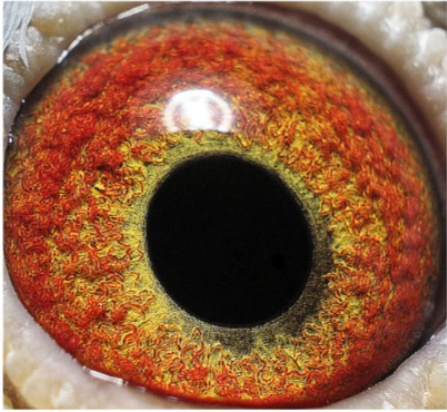




DV-07744-25-605
OLR German Classic 2025



(1:0)