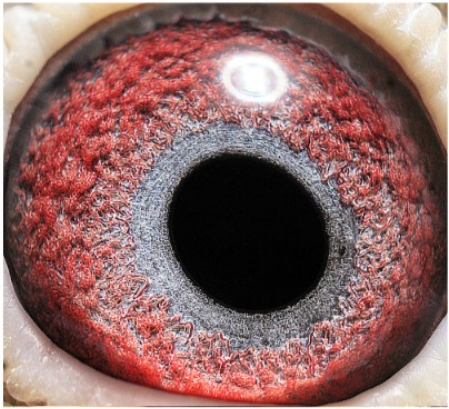




DV-04159-25-17

oryg. Ingo Zager
(100% Bindacz)
linia "Bindacz 043"
One Loft Race 2025
German Classic



(0:1)

