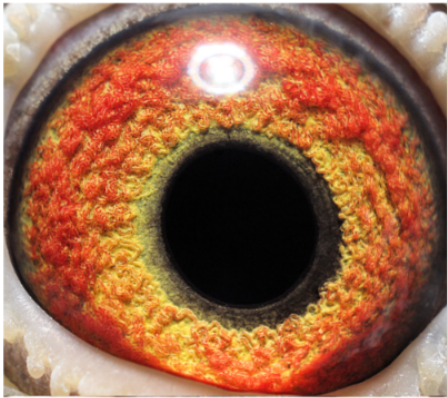
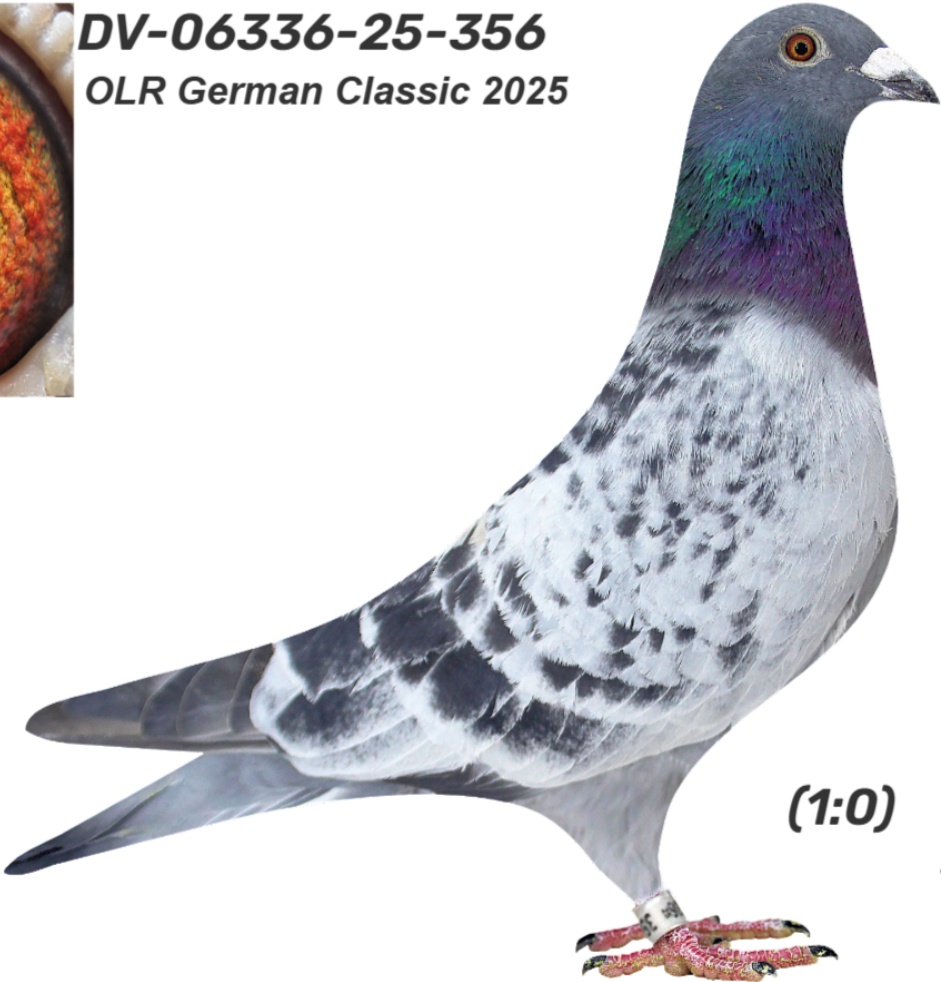




**DV-06336-25-356**  
*OLR German Classic 2025*



**(1:0)**

