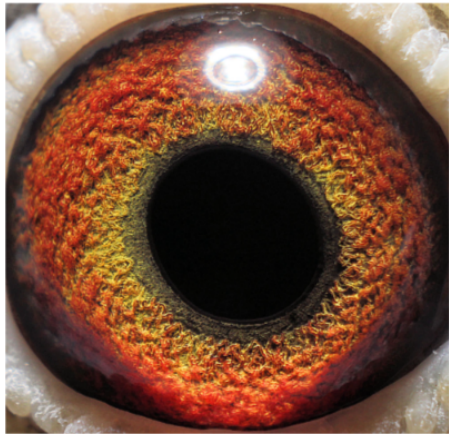
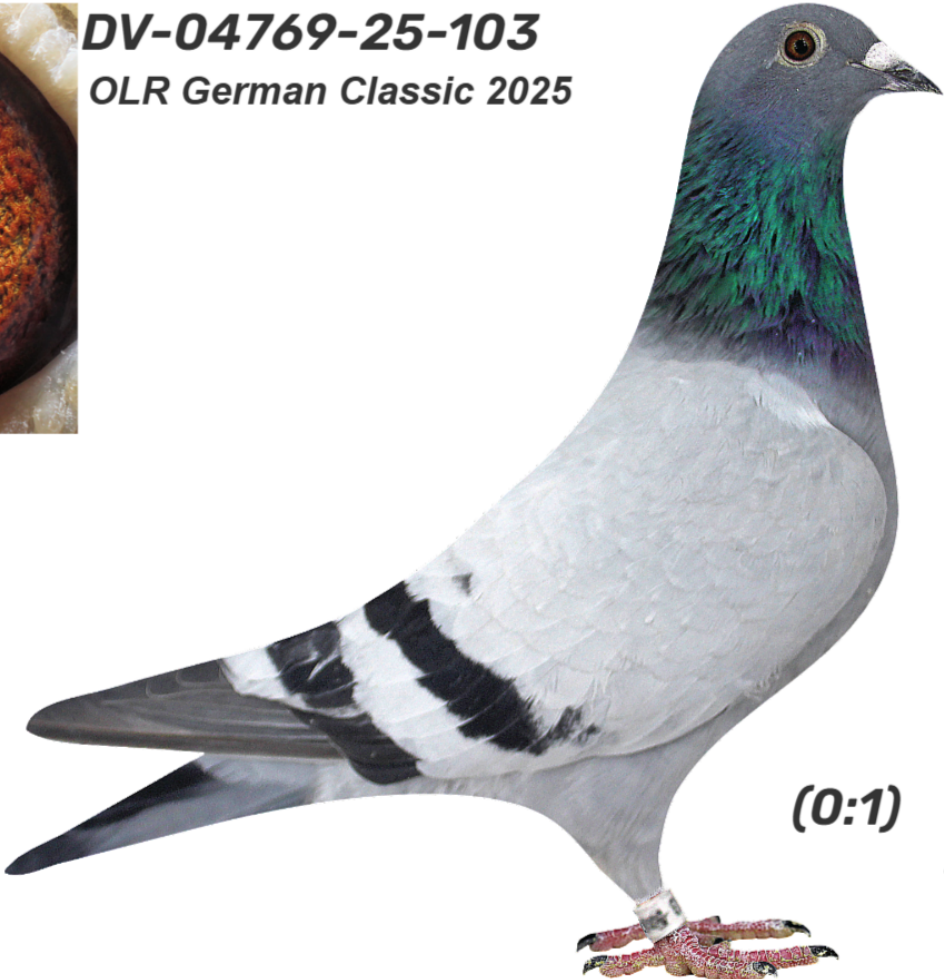




DV-04769-25-103
OLR German Classic 2025



(0:1)

