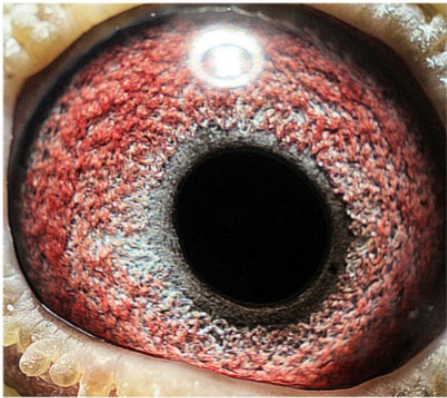
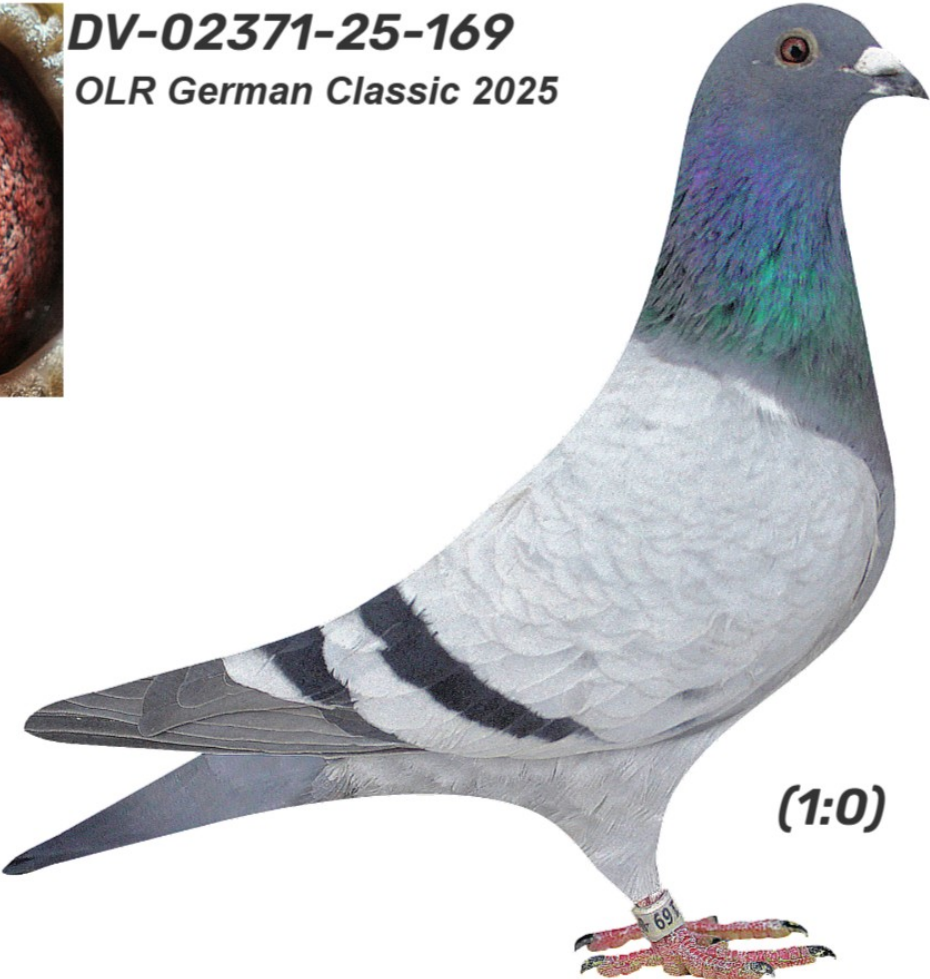




DV-02371-25-169
OLR German Classic 2025



(1:0)