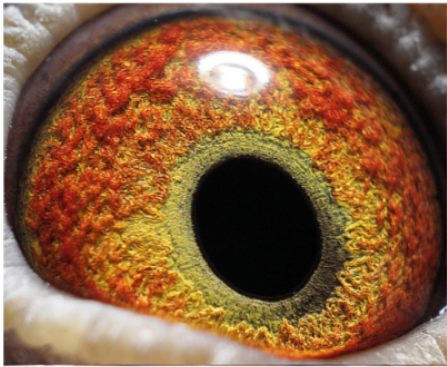




DV-07212-25-627
OLR German Classic 2025



(1:0)

