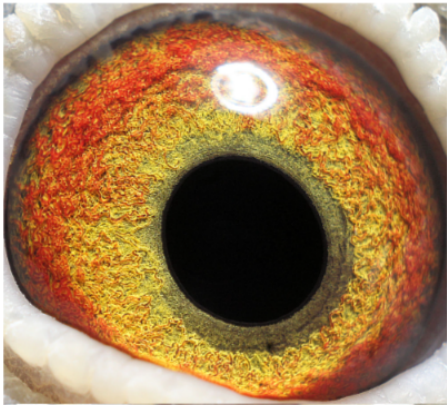




DV-06631-25-183
OLR German Classic 2025



(1:0)

