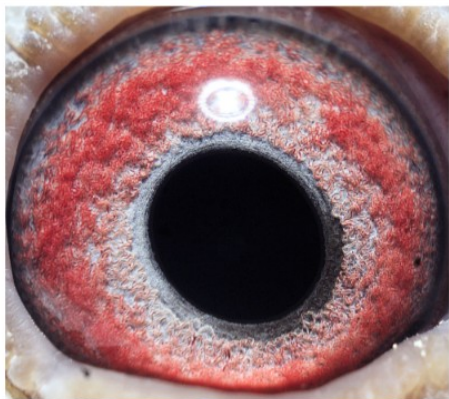




DV-07744-25-773
oryg. Ullrich Franzsander
(100% Leideman)
linia "Crack 19"
"Pei Jun"



(0:1)

