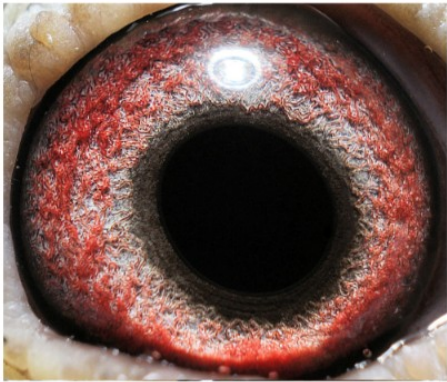
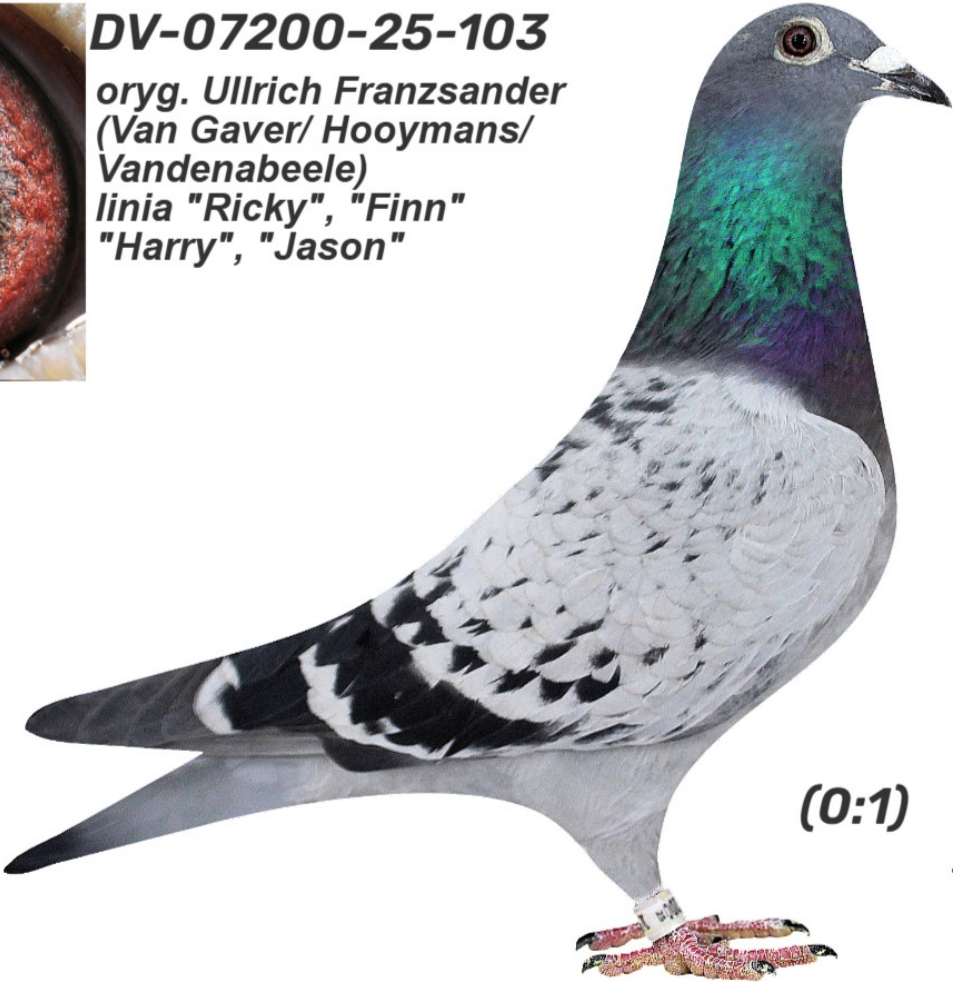


DV-07200-25-103 oryg. Ullrich Franzsander (Van Gaver/ Hooymans/ Vandenabeele), linia "Ricky", "Finn", "Harry", "Jason"



DV-07200-25-103
oryg. Ullrich Franzsander
(Van Gaver/ Hooymans/
Vandenabeele)
linia "Ricky", "Finn"
"Harry", "Jason"



(0:1)

