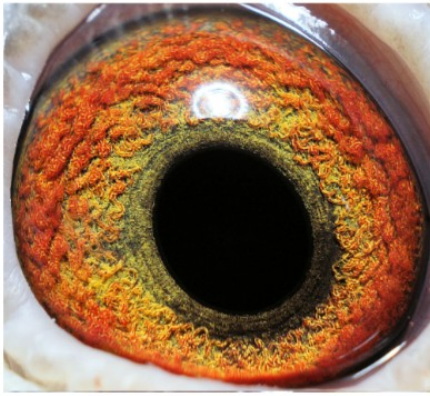
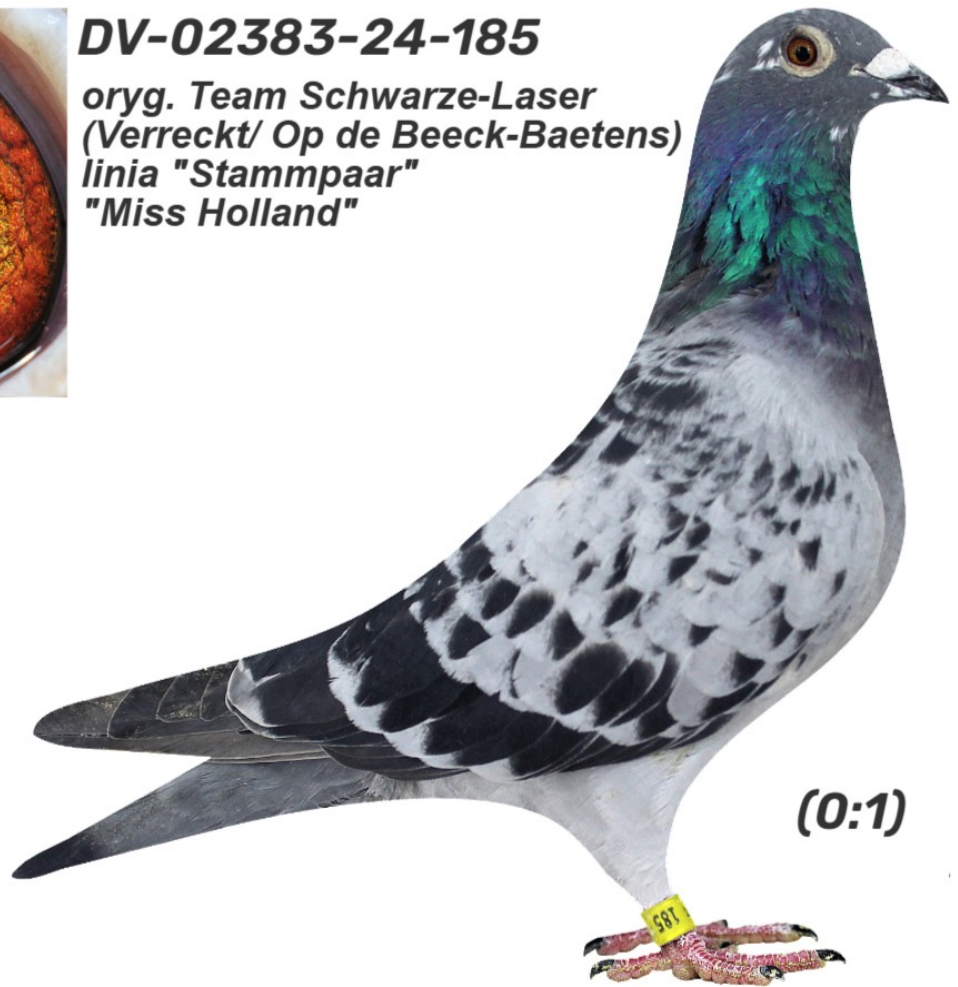


DV-02383-24-185 oryg. Team Schwarze-Laser (Verreckt/ Op de Beeck-Baetens), linia "Stammpaar", "Miss Holland"



DV-02383-24-185

oryg. Team Schwarze-Laser
(Verreckt/ Op de Beeck-Baetens)
linia "Stammpaar"
"Miss Holland"



(0:1)

