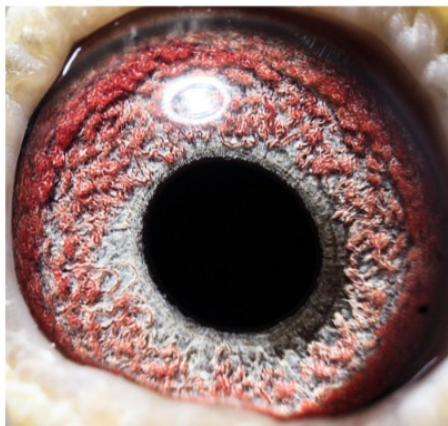




DV-02383-24-252

oryg. Team Schwarze-Laser
(Verreckt/ Van de Velde)
linia "Miss Holland"



(0:1)

