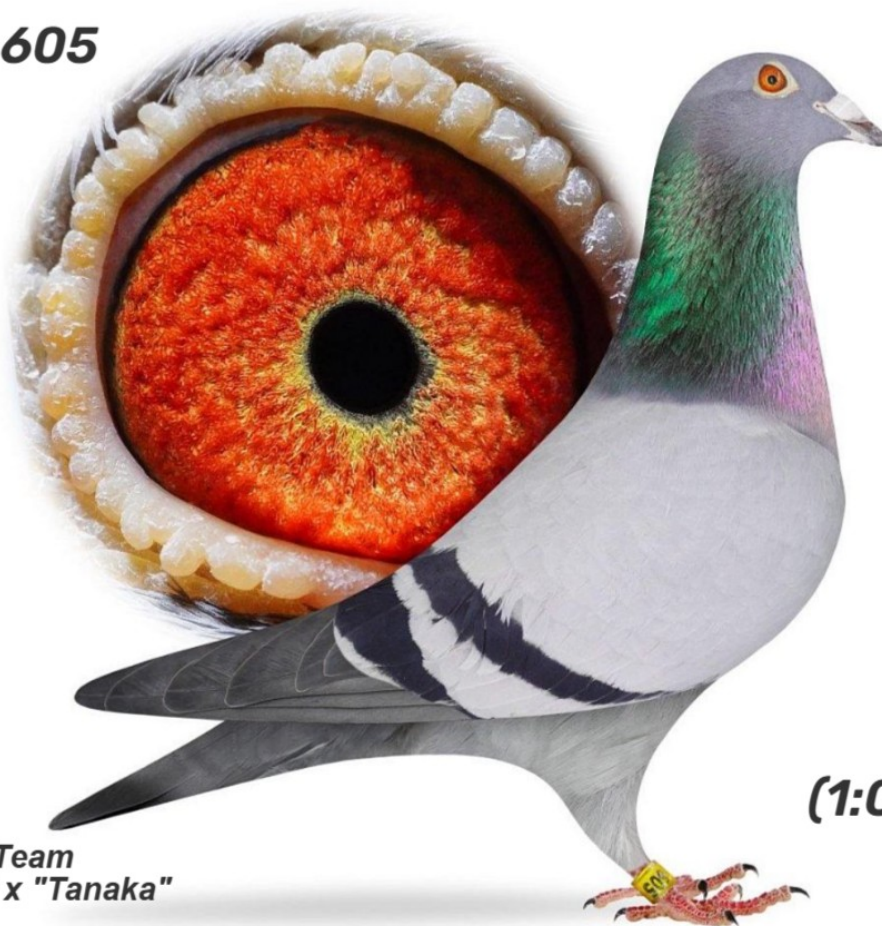


PL-0122-24-605 oryg. Kapinos-Pracz Team, syn: "Miracle Prince" x "Tanaka"

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oryg. Kapinos-Pracz Team
syn: "Miracle Prince" x "Tanaka"