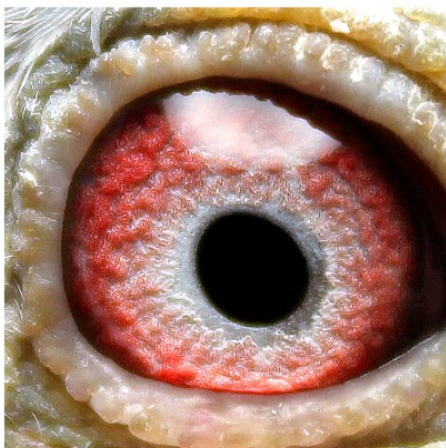




**PL-0219-25-9171**

**Oryg. Rafał Skłodowski**

**Aluwoliery Team**

**106 As 6/3 konk.**

**78/1354 g.**

**146/1620 g.**

**151/2348 g.**



**(0:1)**

