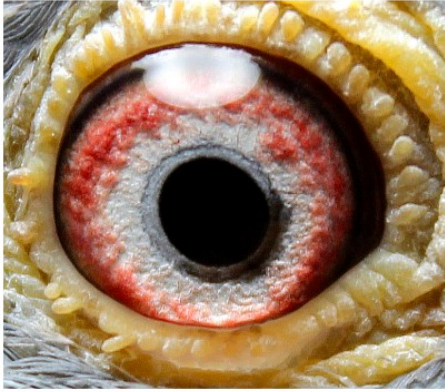




PL-086-25-2384

Oryg. Oszczepalscy Team

105 As 6/3 konk.

10/2348 g.

14/1354 g.

18/1620 g.



(0:1)

