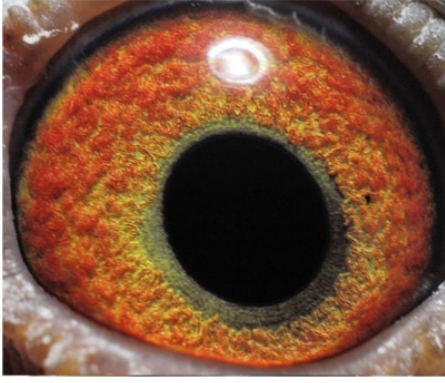


DV-01726-25-1103 oryg. ZG Bott (Tom Van Gaver/ Van Den Bulck), linia "Finn", "Kittel"



DV-01726-25-1103

oryg. ZG Bott
(Tom Van Gaver/
Van Den Bulck)
linia "Finn", "Kittel"



(0:1)

