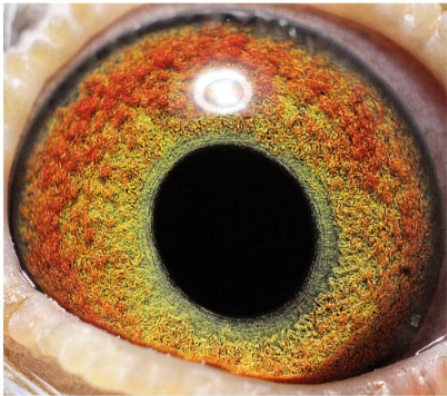




DV-01726-25-1053
oryg. ZG Bott
(100% Kruger)
linia "Blue Spyder"
"Blue Sky"
"Black Panther"



(1:0)