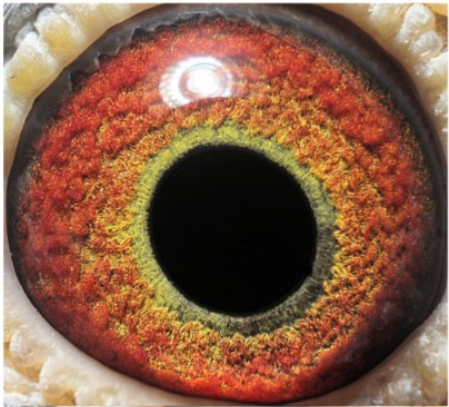




DV-01726-25-1018
oryg. ZG Bott
(100% Kruger)
linia "Blue Sky"
"Black Pearl"

