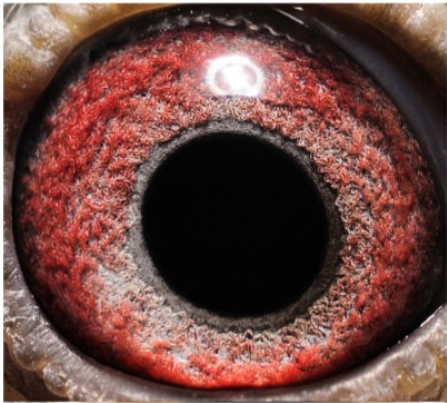




DV-01726-25-1014
oryg. ZG Bott
(100% Kruger)
linia "Bacardy"
"Black Panther"



(0:1)