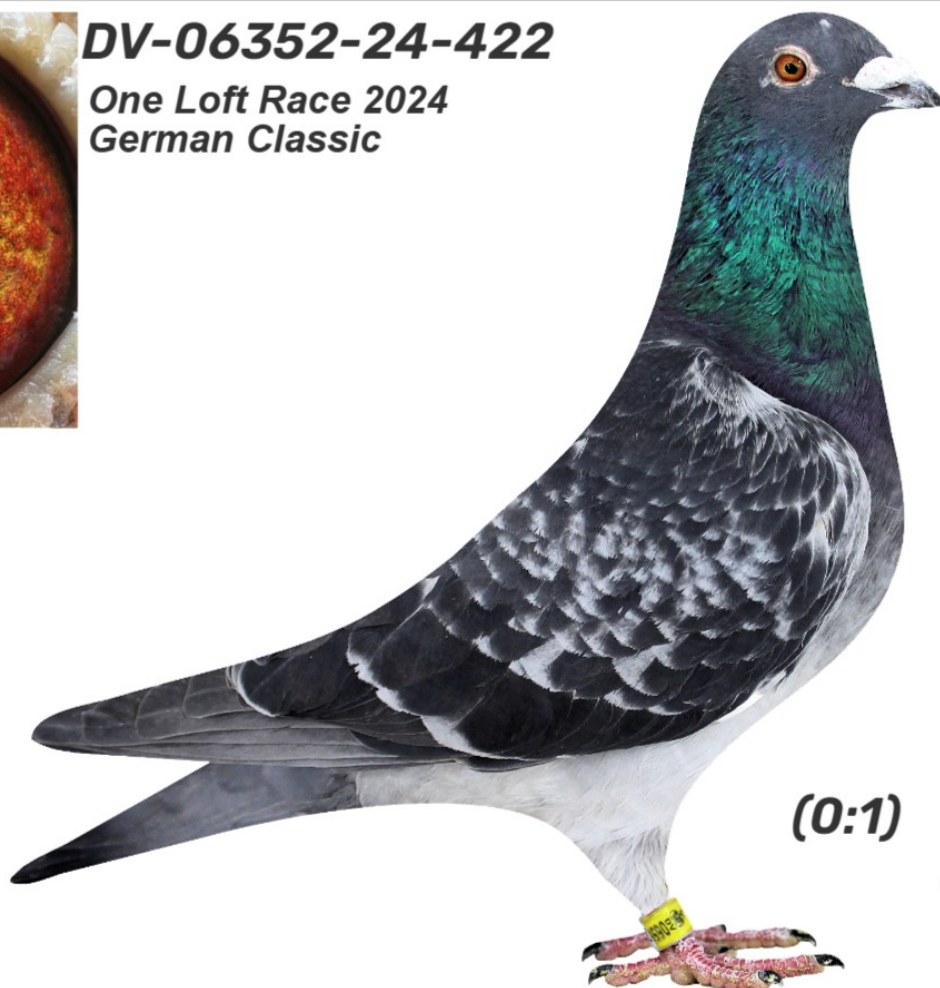


DV-06352-24-422

**One Loft Race 2024
German Classic**



(0:1)

