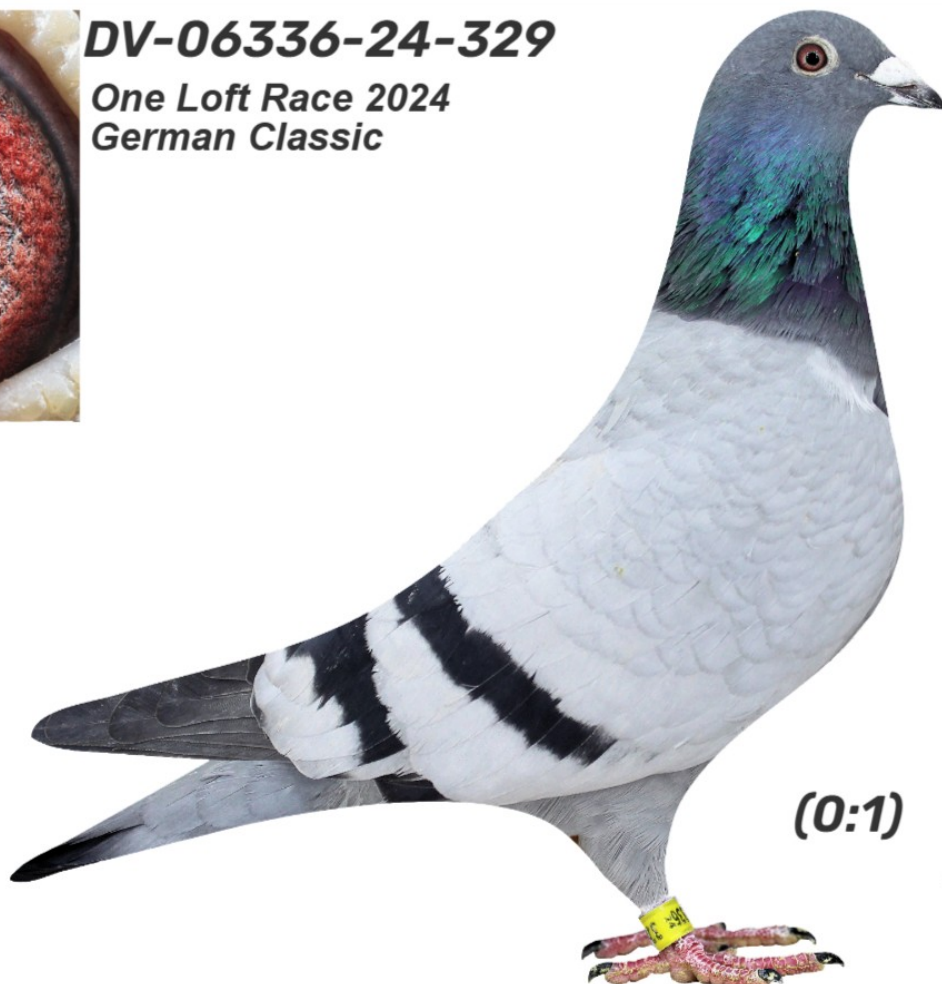


DV-06336-24-329

**One Loft Race 2024
German Classic**



(0:1)

