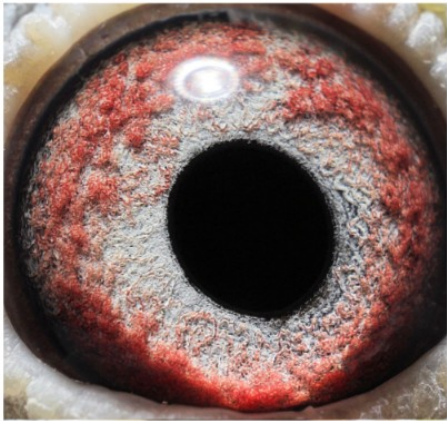




DV-0779-24-762
One Loft Race 2024
German Classic



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