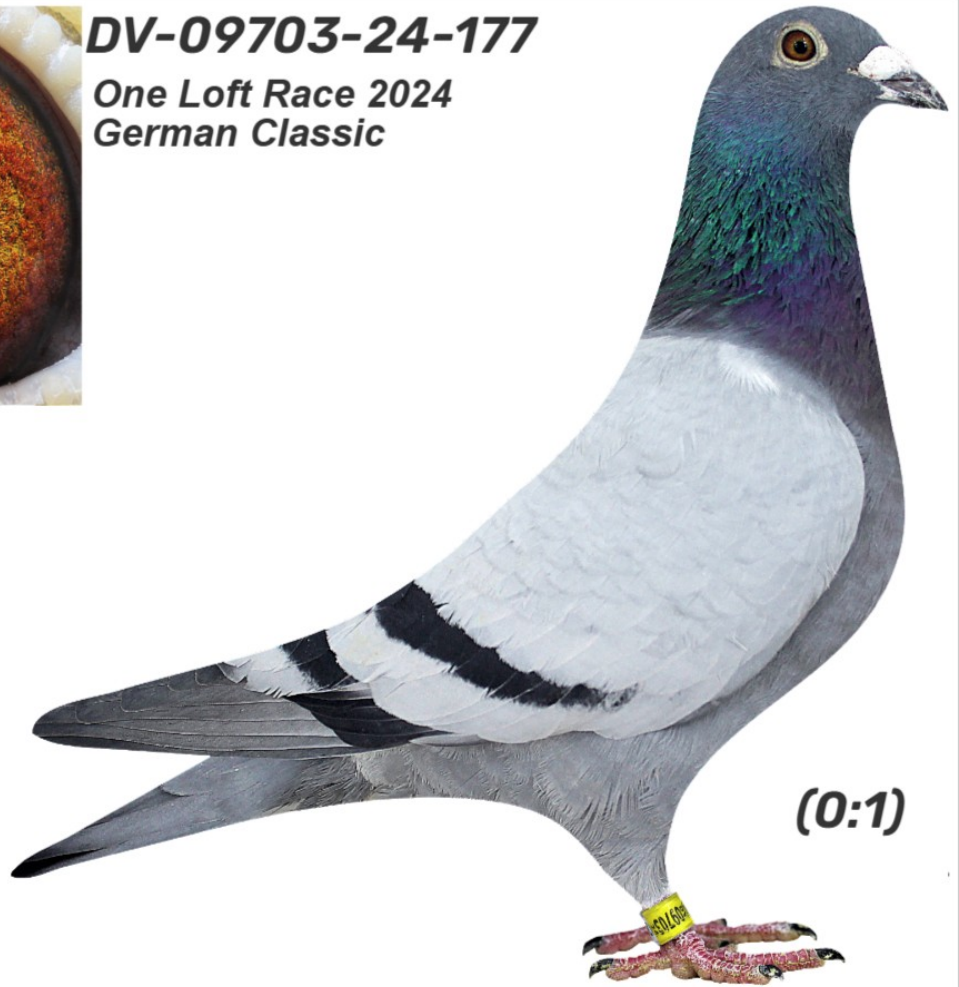


**DV-09703-24-177**

**One Loft Race 2024  
German Classic**



**(0:1)**

