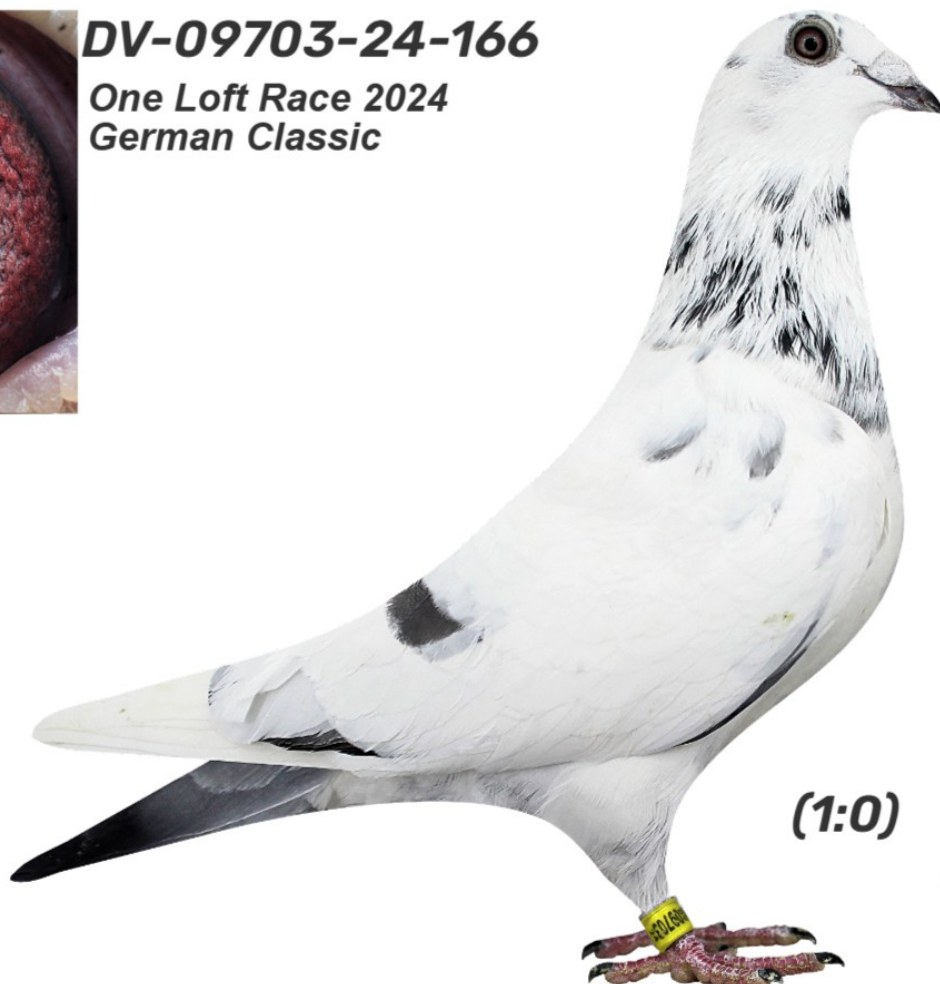


DV-09703-24-166

**One Loft Race 2024
German Classic**



(1:0)

