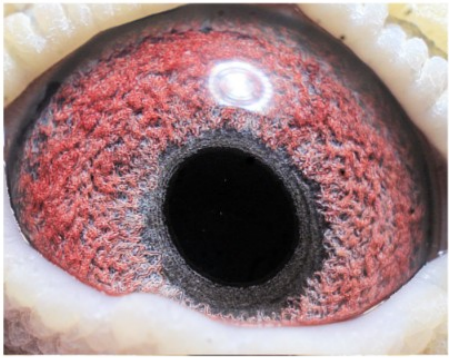




DV-02884-24-417
One Loft Race 2024
German Classic



(0:1)

