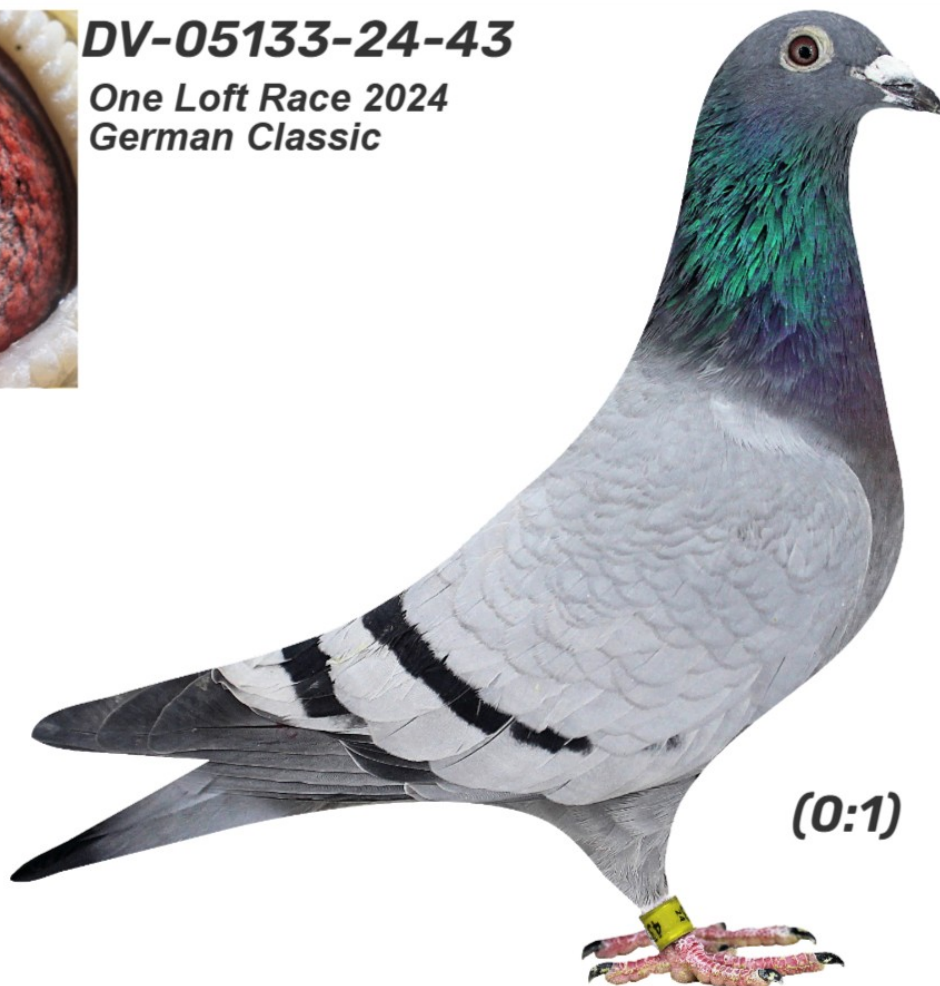




DV-05133-24-43

**One Loft Race 2024
German Classic**



(0:1)

