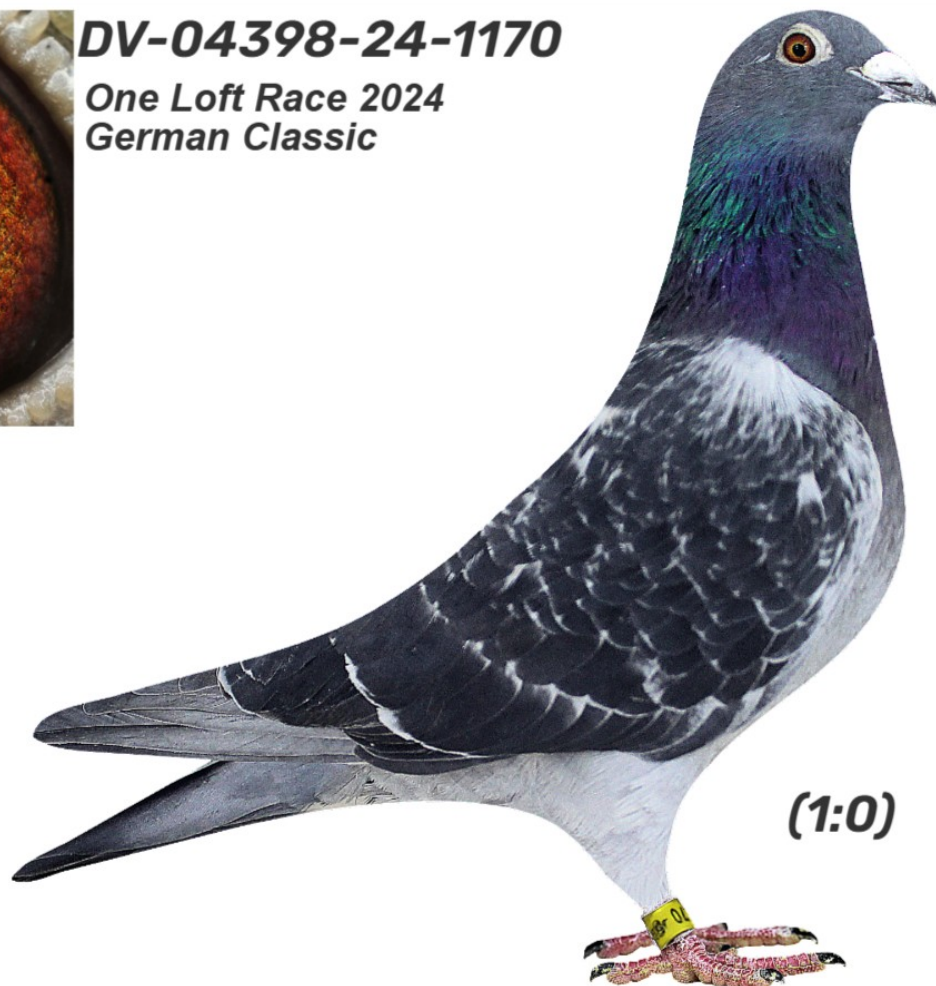


**DV-04398-24-1170**

**One Loft Race 2024  
German Classic**



**(1:0)**

