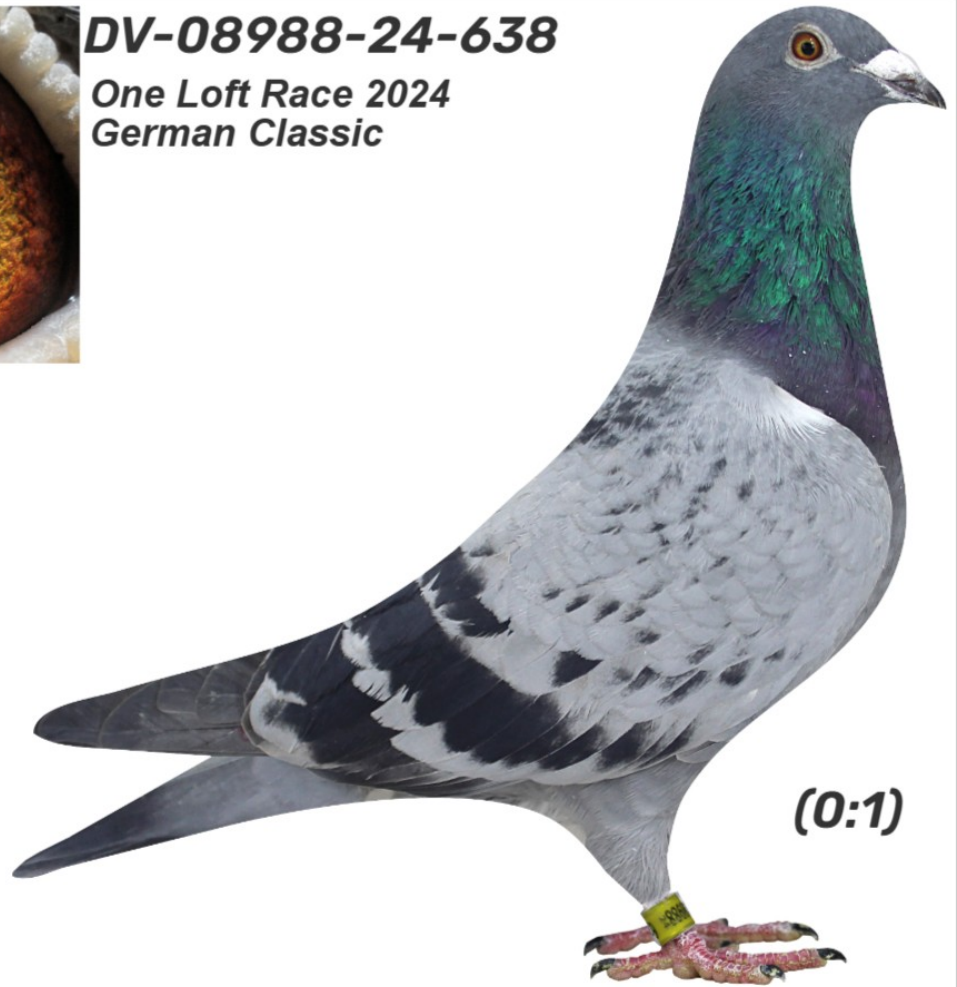




**DV-08988-24-638**

**One Loft Race 2024  
German Classic**



**(0:1)**

