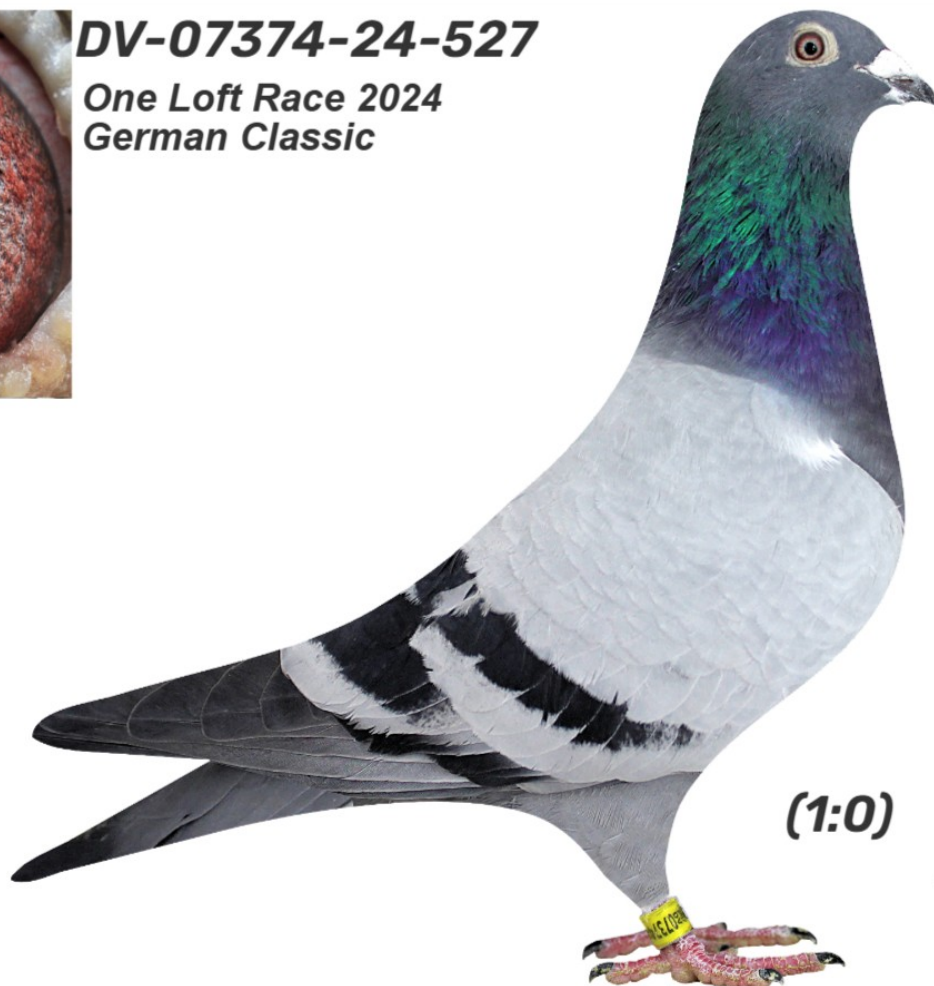


**DV-07374-24-527**

**One Loft Race 2024  
German Classic**



**(1:0)**

