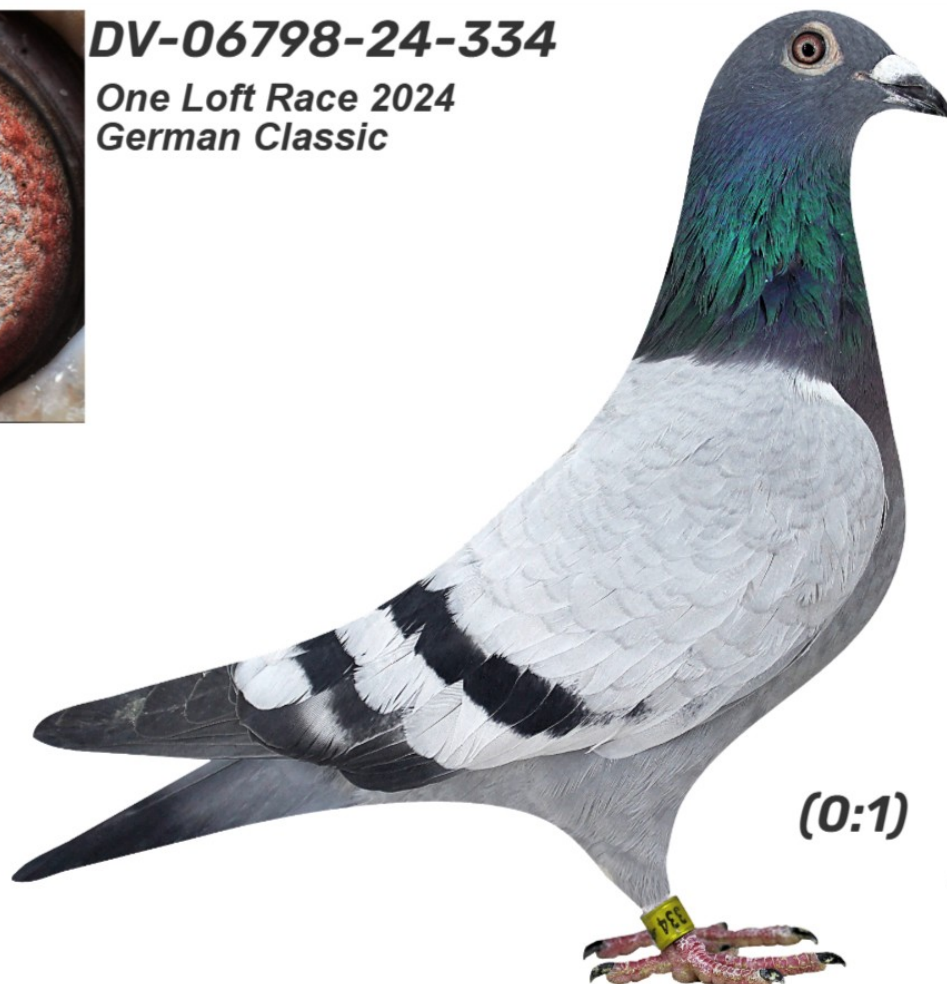


**DV-06798-24-334**

**One Loft Race 2024  
German Classic**



**(0:1)**

