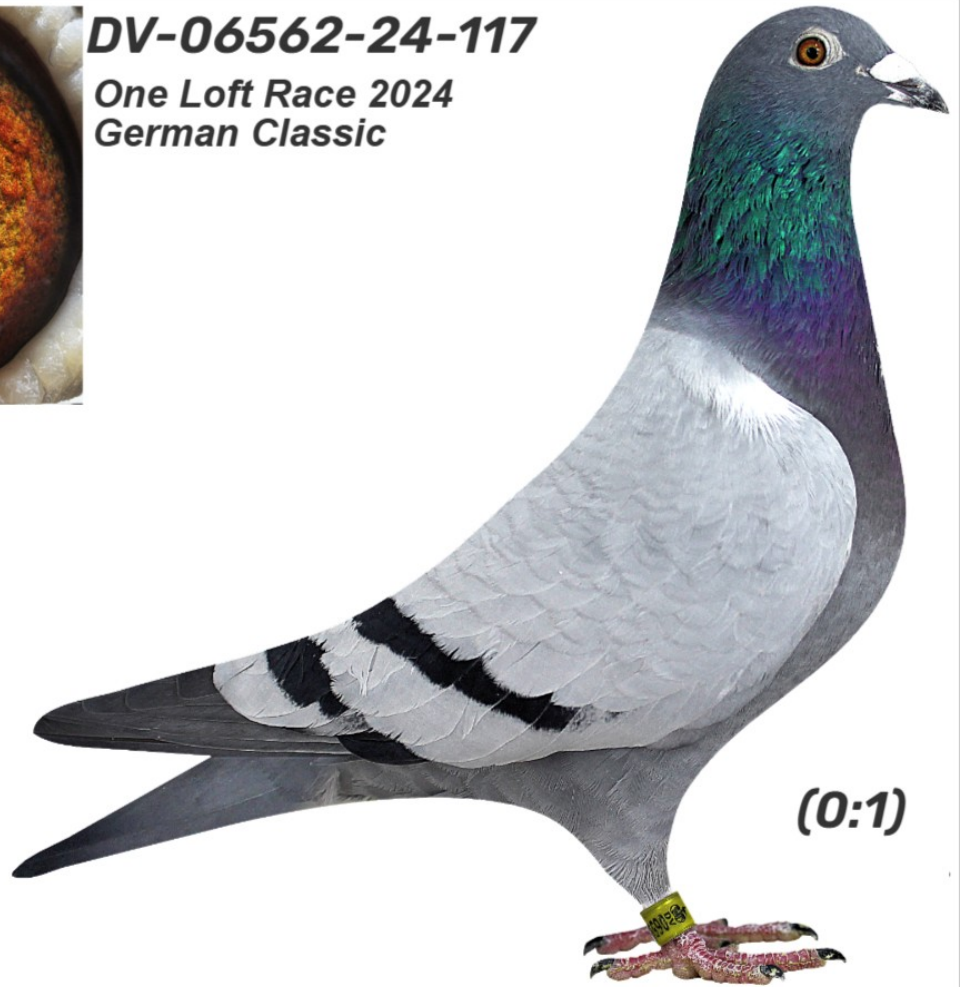




**DV-06562-24-117**

**One Loft Race 2024  
German Classic**



**(0:1)**

