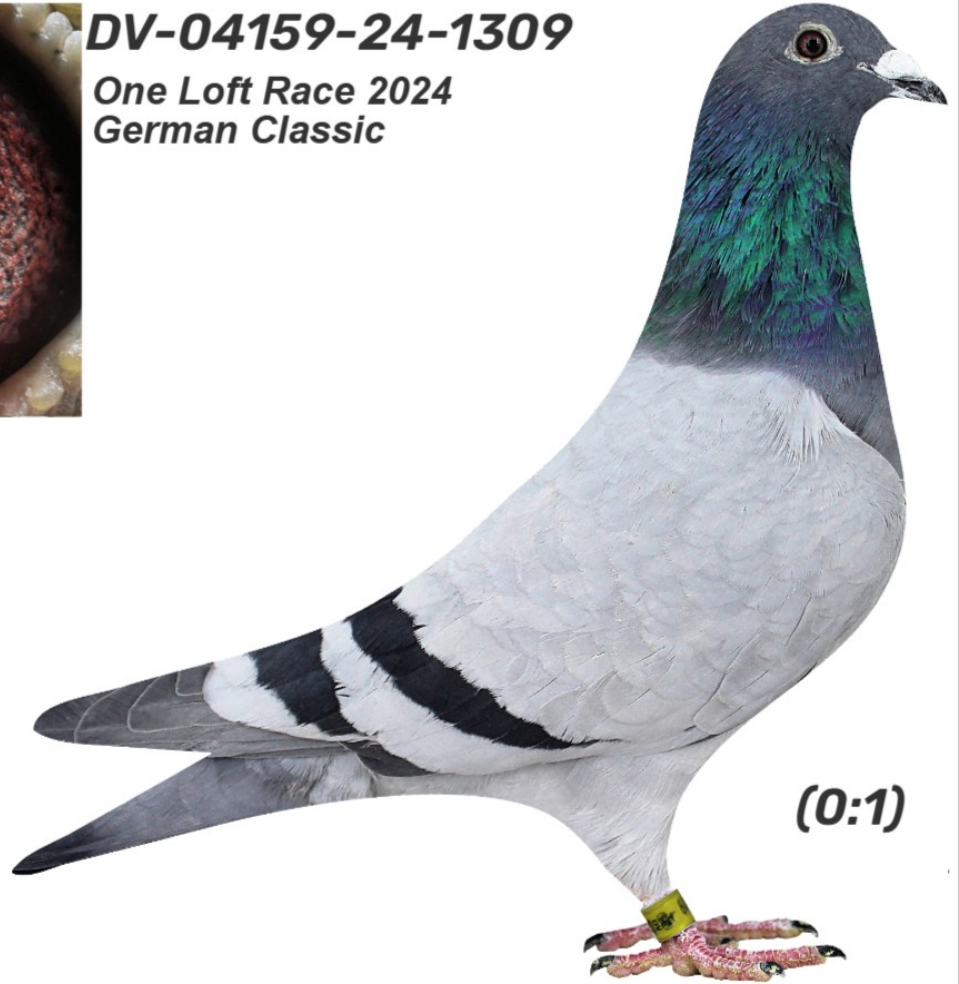


DV-04159-24-1309

**One Loft Race 2024
German Classic**



(0:1)

