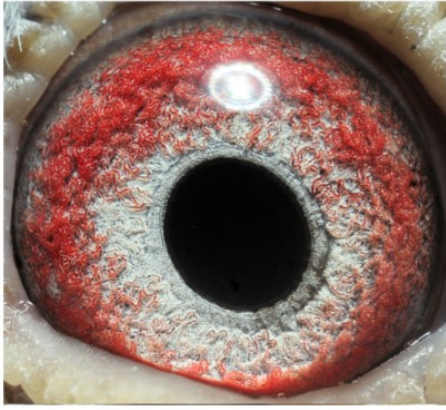
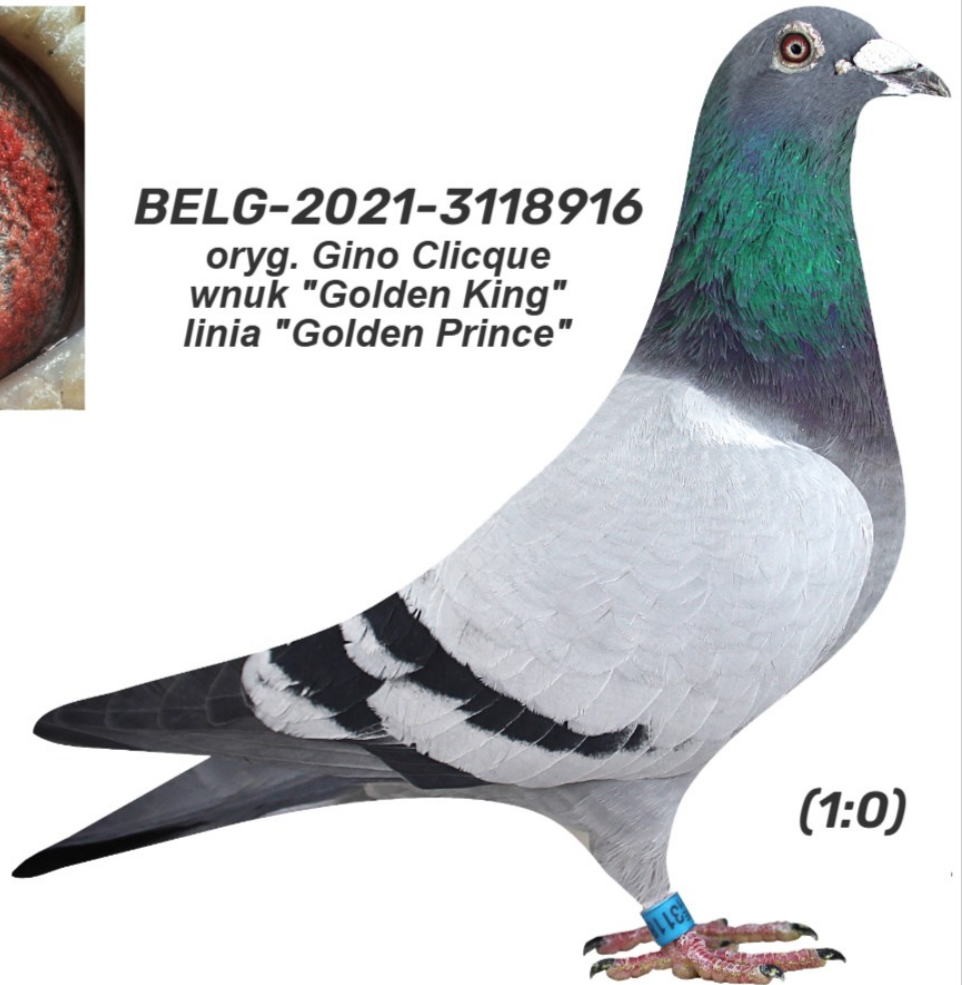


BELG-2021-3118916 oryg. Gino Clicque, wnuk "Golden King", linia "Golden Prince"



BELG-2021-3118916

oryg. Gino Clicque
wnuk "Golden King"
linia "Golden Prince"



(1:0)

