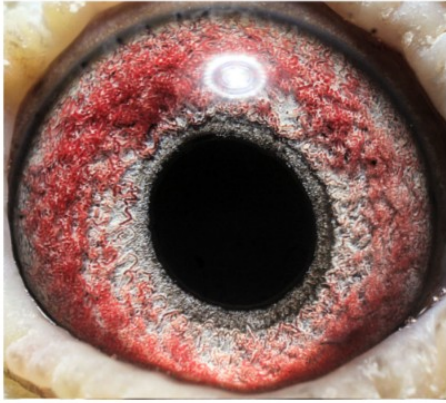
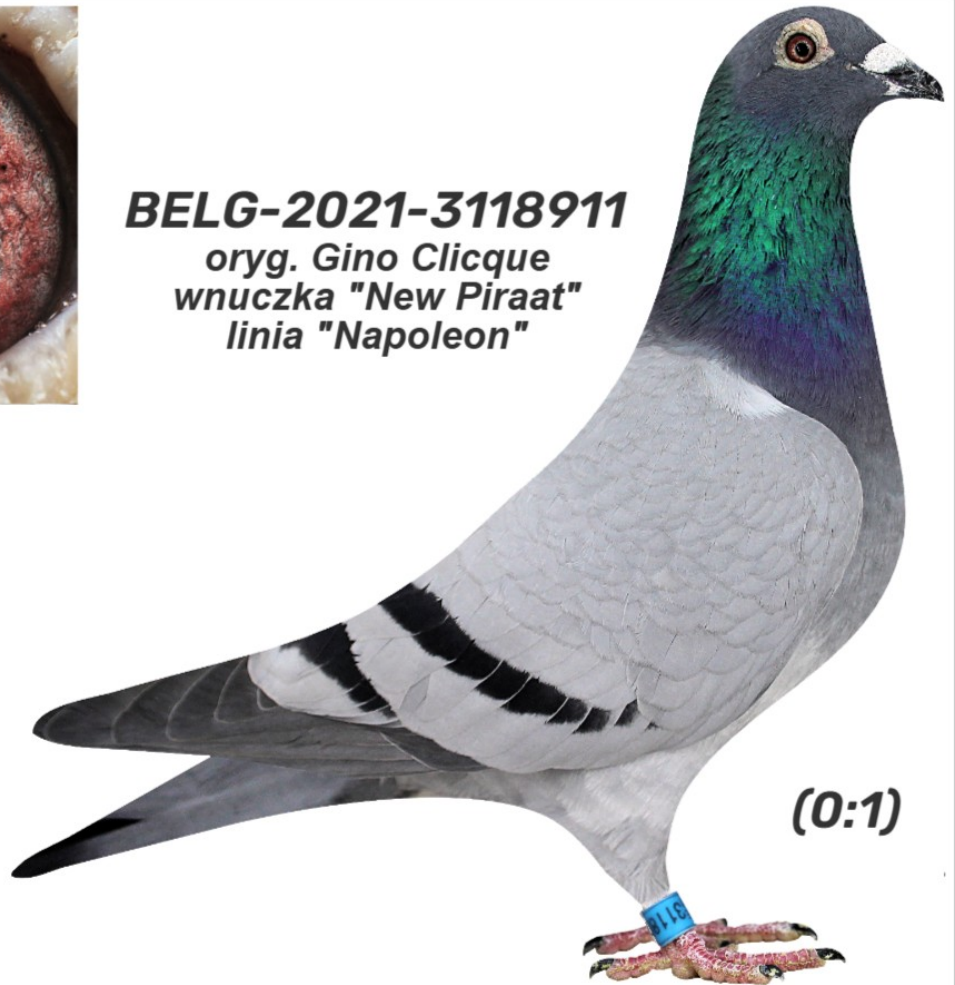


BELG-2021-3118911 oryg. Gino Clicque, wnuczka "New Piraat", linia "Napoleon"



BELG-2021-3118911
oryg. Gino Clicque
wnuczka "New Piraat"
linia "Napoleon"



(0:1)

