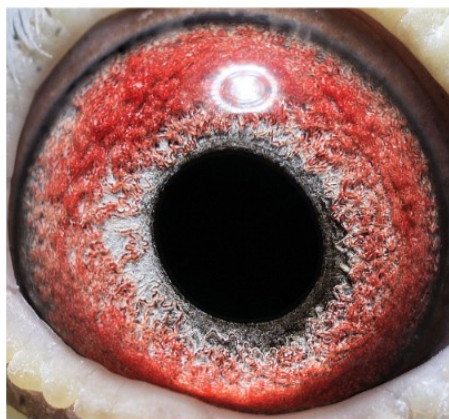
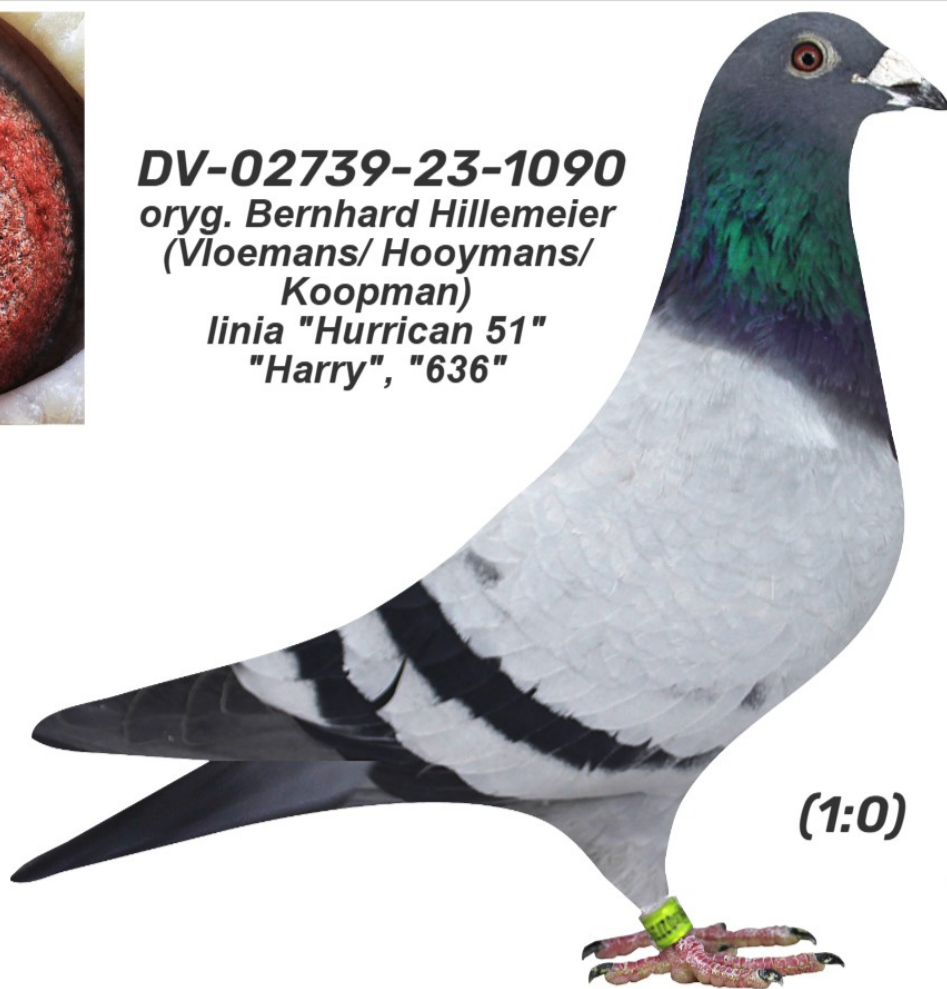


DV-02739-23-1090 oryg. Bernhard Hillemeier (Vloemans/ Hooymans/ Koopman), linia "Hurricane 51", "Harry", "636"



DV-02739-23-1090
oryg. Bernhard Hillemeier
(Vloemans/ Hooymans/
Koopman)
linia "Hurricane 51"
"Harry", "636"



(1:0)

