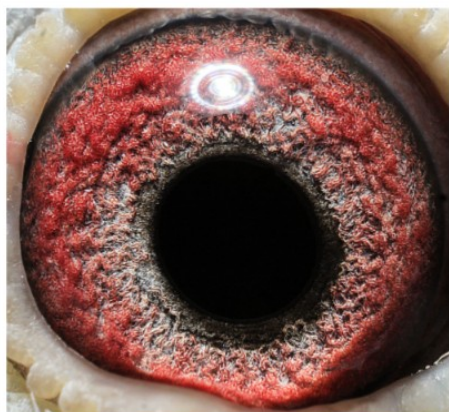
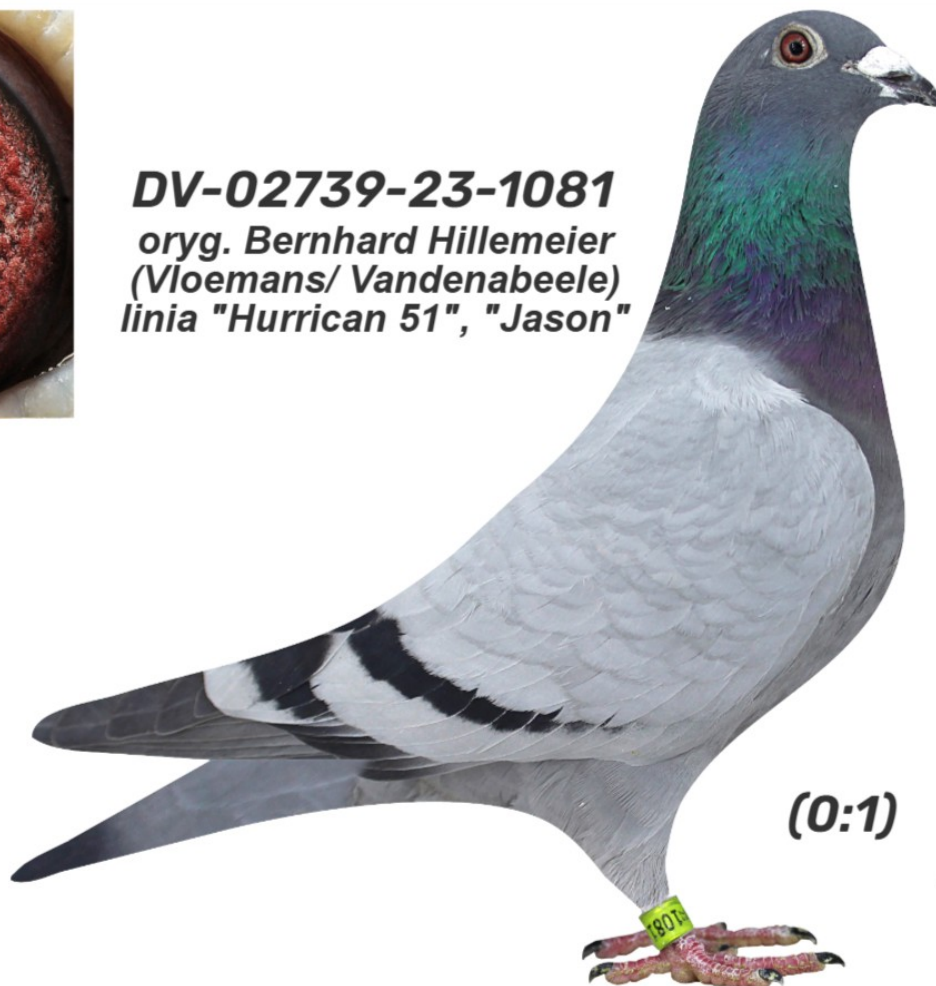


**DV-02739-23-1081** oryg. Bernhard Hillemeier (Vloemans/ Vandenabeele), linia "Hurrican 51", "Jason"



**DV-02739-23-1081**  
oryg. Bernhard Hillemeier  
(Vloemans/ Vandenabeele)  
linia "Hurrican 51", "Jason"



**(0:1)**

