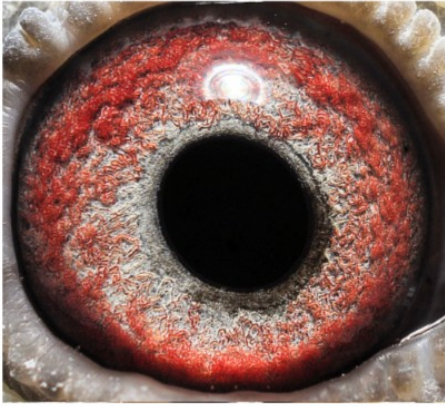
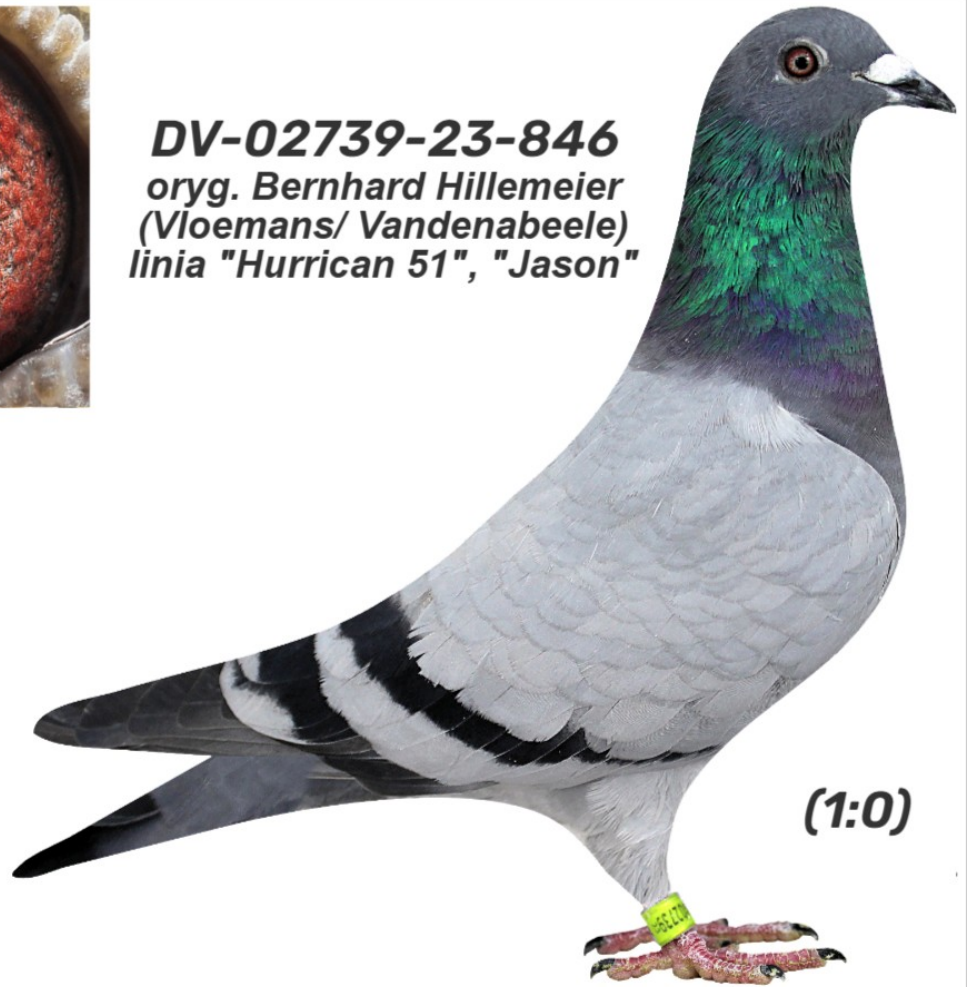


DV-02739-23-846 oryg. Bernhard Hillemeier (Vloemans/ Vandenabeele), linia "Hurricane 51", "Jason"



DV-02739-23-846
oryg. Bernhard Hillemeier
(Vloemans/ Vandenabeele)
linia "Hurricane 51", "Jason"



(1:0)

