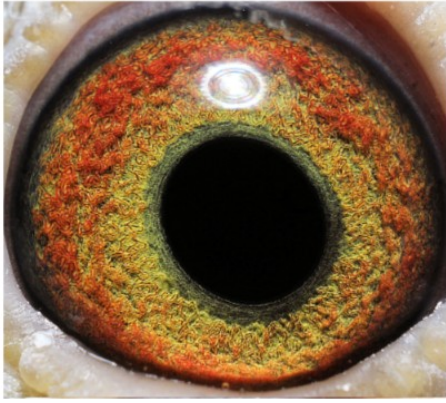


**DV-07744-24-302** oryg. Ullrich Franzsander (100% Jelle Jelema), linia "Romee"



**DV-07744-24-302**  
oryg. Ullrich Franzsander  
(100% Jelle Jelema)  
linia "Romee"



**(0:1)**

