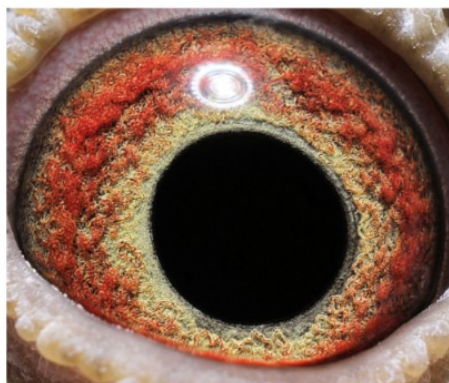


DV-07744-24-297 org. Ullrich Franssander (Hooymans/ Koopman), linia "Harry", "Mighty Man"



DV-07744-24-297
org. Ullrich Franssander
(Hooymans/ Koopman)
linia "Harry", "Mighty Man"



(0:1)

