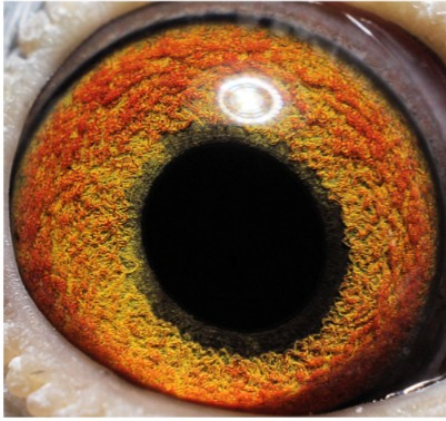
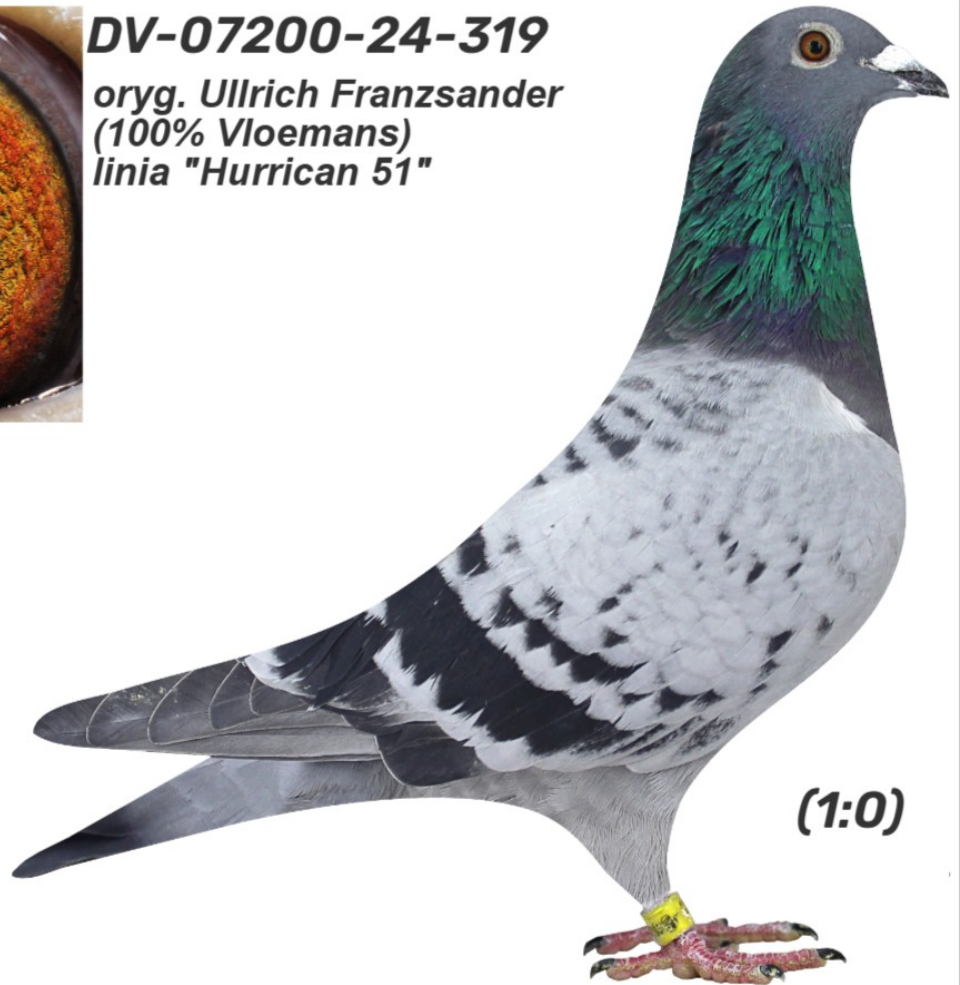


DV-07200-24-319 org. Ullrich Franzsander (100% Vloemans), linia "Hurrican 51"



DV-07200-24-319
org. Ullrich Franzsander
(100% Vloemans)
linia "Hurrican 51"



(1:0)

