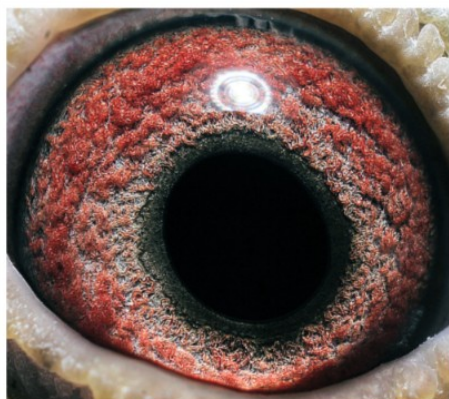
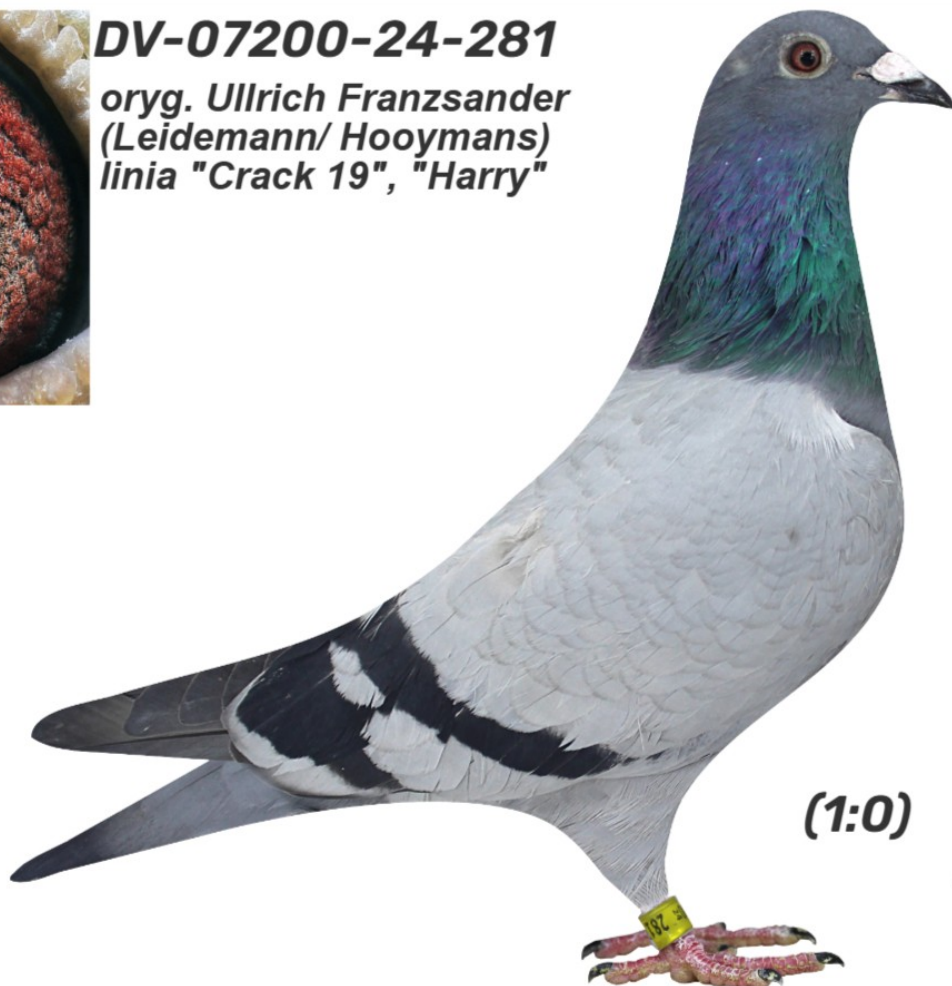


DV-07200-24-281 oryg. Ullrich Franssander (Leidemann/ Hooymans), linia "Crack 19", "Harry"



DV-07200-24-281
oryg. Ullrich Franssander
(Leidemann/ Hooymans)
linia "Crack 19", "Harry"



(1:0)

