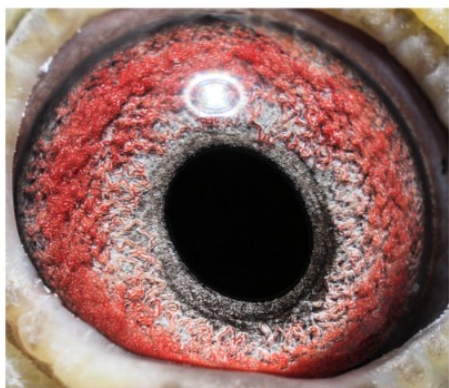
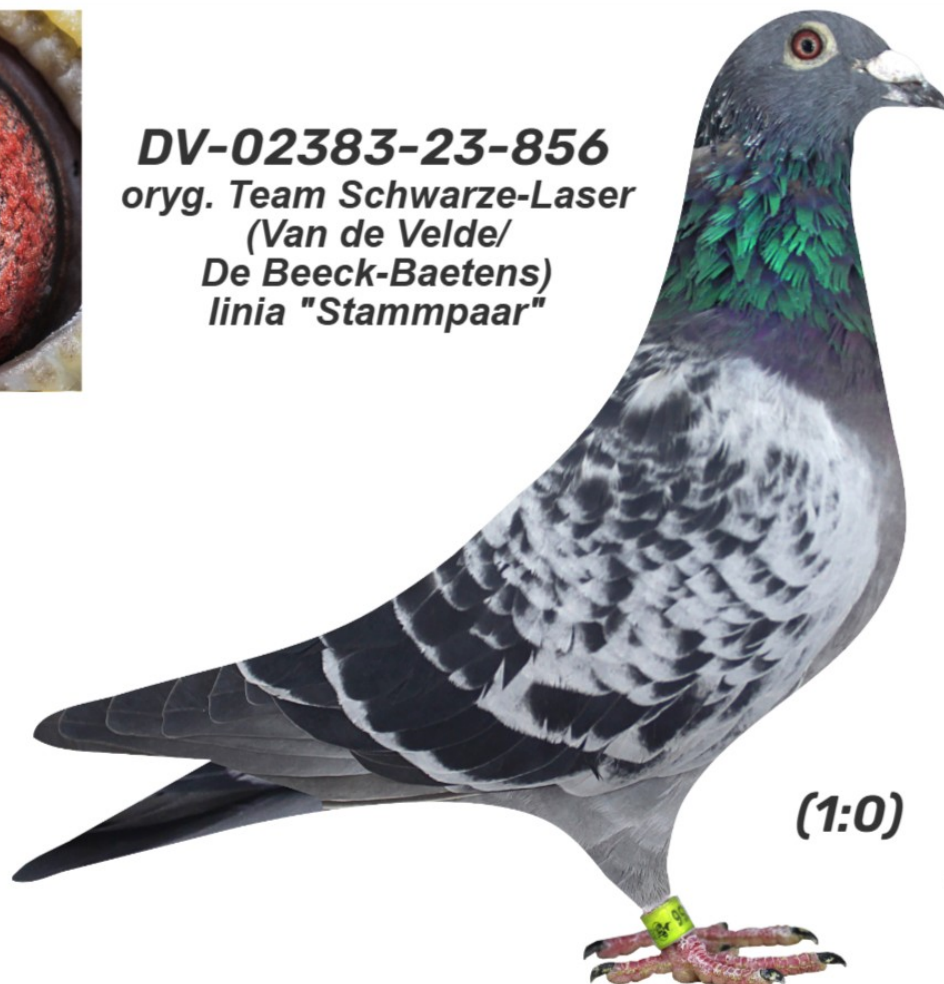


DV-02383-23-856 org. Team Schwarze-Laser (Van de Velde/ De Beeck-Baetens), linia "Stammpaar"



DV-02383-23-856
org. Team Schwarze-Laser
(Van de Velde/
De Beeck-Baetens)
linia "Stammpaar"



(1:0)

