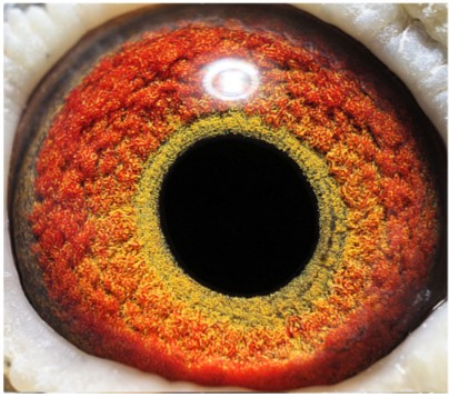




PL-0304-22-4226
oryg. Mateusz Muzioł (Sottor)
linia "Azurro", "Złota Para"
"Mazak"

