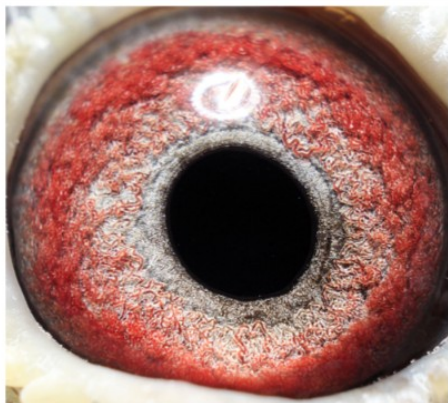
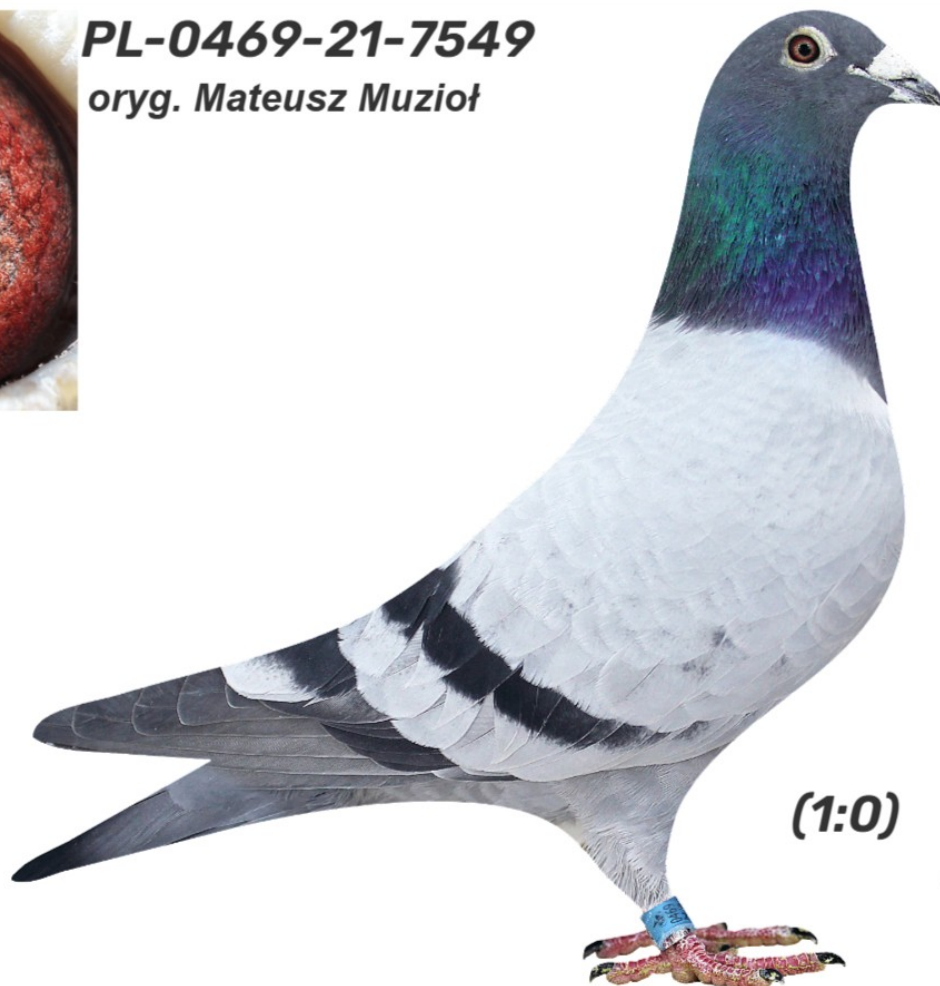


PL-0469-21-7549 oryg. Mateusz Muzioł, pełny brat "6444" i "6445"



PL-0469-21-7549

oryg. Mateusz Muzioł



(1:0)

