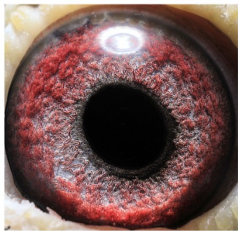




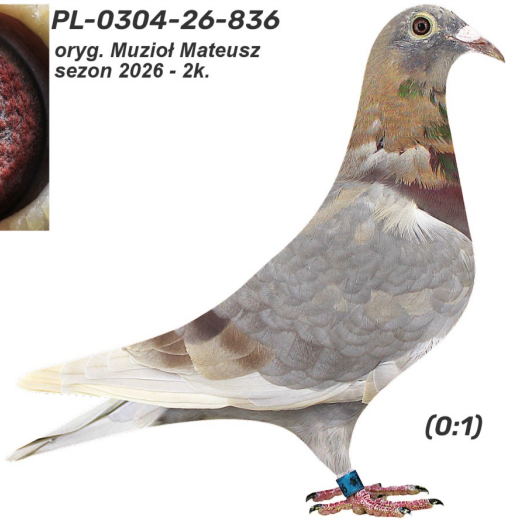
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oryg. Muzioł Mateusz, sezon 2026 - 2k.



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oryg. Muzioł Mateusz
sezon 2026 - 2k.



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